

COVID-19 Impact and Recovery Report: Travel-Related Measures

Updated: December 30, 2021

This document provides an evergreen assessment of the situation in Canada. It has the following sections:

- Travel-Related Measures:** A summary of the travel and tourism-related measures in place in each province and territory. Current travel restrictions and self-isolation requirements are also available on Destination Canada’s website: <https://caen-keepexploring.canada.travel/covid-19-traveller-guidance>
- Methodological Notes:** An explanation of the methodologies in the different sections and relevant sources.

1. TRAVEL-RELATED MEASURES

Please consult the Government of Canada website for the latest federal travel requirements: <https://travel.gc.ca/travel-covid>. Below is a summary of recent updates to federal travel requirements and advice:

- As of December 21, pre-arrival testing will be required for all travellers entering Canada, regardless of the length of trip. In addition, all fully vaccinated travellers arriving by air from departure points other than the United States, including Canadian citizens and permanent residents, will be subject to arrival testing. Fully vaccinated travellers will be required to quarantine while they await the results of their arrival test.
- As of December 15, the Public Health Agency of Canada is advising travellers, regardless of their vaccination status, to avoid non-essential travel internationally.
- As of November 30, travellers aged 12 years and older, with very limited exceptions, are required to show their [Canadian COVID-19 proof of vaccination](#) to depart from Canadian airports, on VIA Rail and Rocky Mountaineer trains, and on non-essential passenger vessels (e.g. cruise ships) on voyages of 24 hours or more departing from ports in Canada. To qualify as fully vaccinated, travellers must have received the full series of an accepted COVID-19 vaccine (or a full series of a combination of accepted vaccines), with the last dose at least 14 full days prior to the date of travel.

In addition to federal government travel requirements, individual provinces and territories have implemented measures on travel between provinces and territories. The table below outlines self-isolation requirements for domestic and foreign travellers entering into each province or territory, as well as restrictions on travel across provincial and territorial borders. Tracking these measures is challenging given the fluid nature of COVID-19. This information, collected by provincial and territorial tourism marketing authorities and relevant tourism departments, is current as of December 30, 2021.

Travel Measures

| | Traveller self-isolation required? | Travel restrictions? |
|------------------------------------|---|--|
| British Columbia 1, 2, 3 | <p>No self-isolation for domestic travellers entering British Columbia.</p> <p>No self-isolation upon entering British Columbia for fully vaccinated foreign nationals provided that they meet specific entry and testing requirements. Unvaccinated children under 12 years of age of fully vaccinated travellers are not required to quarantine upon entering British Columbia, but must follow strict public health measures that include avoiding crowded settings.</p> | <p>As of December 21, an order restricting non-essential travel is in place along select areas of highway 99 due to severe damage from flooding and landslides. See the complete travel restrictions here.</p> <p>No travel restrictions for domestic travellers entering British Columbia. Some Indigenous communities in BC are not welcoming visitors at this time. Indigenous Tourism BC has a list of Indigenous experiences in the province that are currently open and welcoming visitors.</p> <p>Fully vaccinated foreign nationals can travel to British Columbia provided that they meet specific entry and testing requirements. Entry will continue to be prohibited for foreign nationals who are not fully vaccinated.</p> |
| Alberta | <p>No self-isolation for domestic travellers entering Alberta.</p> <p>No self-isolation upon entering Alberta for fully vaccinated foreign nationals provided that they meet specific entry and testing requirements. Unvaccinated children under 12 years of age of fully vaccinated travellers are not required to quarantine upon entering Alberta, but must follow strict public health measures that include avoiding crowded settings.</p> | <p>No travel restrictions for domestic travellers entering Alberta.</p> <p>Fully vaccinated foreign nationals can travel to Alberta provided that they meet specific entry and testing requirements. Entry will continue to be prohibited for foreign nationals who are not fully vaccinated.</p> |
| Saskatchewan | <p>No self-isolation for domestic travellers entering Saskatchewan.</p> <p>No self-isolation upon entering Saskatchewan for fully vaccinated foreign nationals provided that they meet specific entry and testing requirements. Unvaccinated children under 12 years of age of fully vaccinated travellers are not required to quarantine upon entering Saskatchewan, but must follow strict public health measures that include avoiding crowded settings.</p> | <p>No travel restrictions for domestic travellers entering Saskatchewan.</p> <p>Fully vaccinated foreign nationals can travel to Saskatchewan provided that they meet specific entry and testing requirements. Entry will continue to be prohibited for foreign nationals who are not fully vaccinated.</p> |
| Manitoba ^{4, 5} | <p>No self-isolation upon entering Manitoba for fully vaccinated domestic travellers. Partially vaccinated or unvaccinated domestic travellers must complete a 14-day self-isolation. Unvaccinated children under 12 years of age of fully vaccinated domestic travellers are exempt from self-isolation.</p> <p>No self-isolation upon entering Manitoba for fully vaccinated foreign nationals provided that they meet specific entry and testing requirements. Unvaccinated children under 12 years of age of fully vaccinated travellers are not required to quarantine upon entering Manitoba, but must follow strict public health measures that include avoiding crowded settings.</p> | <p>No travel restrictions for fully vaccinated domestic travellers entering Manitoba. Partially vaccinated or unvaccinated domestic travellers are required to self-isolate.</p> <p>Travel to and from northern Manitoba is restricted, with exceptions for those who are fully vaccinated, those who are travelling directly to cottages, provincial parks, campgrounds or hunting and fishing lodges, and other specific exceptions.</p> <p>Fully vaccinated foreign nationals can travel to Manitoba provided that they meet specific entry and testing requirements. Entry will continue to be prohibited for foreign nationals who are not fully vaccinated.</p> |

Traveller self-isolation required?

Travel restrictions?

| | Traveller self-isolation required? | Travel restrictions? |
|---|--|---|
| Ontario | <p>No self-isolation required for domestic travellers entering Ontario.</p> <p>No self-isolation upon entering Ontario for fully vaccinated foreign nationals provided that they meet specific entry and testing requirements. Unvaccinated children under 12 years of age of fully vaccinated travellers are not required to quarantine upon entering Ontario, but must follow strict public health measures that include avoiding crowded settings.</p> | <p>No travel restrictions for domestic travellers entering Ontario.</p> <p>Fully vaccinated foreign nationals can travel to Ontario provided that they meet specific entry and testing requirements. Entry will continue to be prohibited for foreign nationals who are not fully vaccinated.</p> |
| Quebec | <p>As of December 3, all people entering Nunavik who have travelled outside Canada are required to self-isolate for 10 days. People arriving from countries where Canada has imposed travel restrictions will not be allowed to observe their self-isolation in Nunavik.</p> <p>No self-isolation required for all other domestic travellers entering Quebec.</p> <p>No self-isolation upon entering Quebec for fully vaccinated foreign nationals provided that they meet specific entry and testing requirements. Unvaccinated children under 12 years of age of fully vaccinated travellers are not required to quarantine upon entering Quebec, but must follow strict public health measures that include avoiding crowded settings.</p> | <p>As of December 31, Quebec has a curfew in place between the hours of 10pm to 5am; people are prohibited to move outside of their homes during these hours with few exceptions (e.g. going to work or medical reasons).</p> <p>No travel restrictions for domestic travellers entering Quebec.</p> <p>Fully vaccinated foreign nationals can travel to Quebec provided that they meet specific entry and testing requirements. Entry will continue to be prohibited for foreign nationals who are not fully vaccinated.</p> |
| New Brunswick ⁶ | <p>No self isolation required for fully vaccinated domestic travellers entering New Brunswick. Unvaccinated or partially vaccinated domestic travellers, including New Brunswick residents, are required to self-isolate for 14 days, or until receiving a negative result from testing on day 10.</p> <p>No self-isolation upon entering New Brunswick for fully vaccinated foreign nationals provided that they meet specific entry and testing requirements. As of December 4, foreign nationals are required to get tested on days 5 and 10. Unvaccinated children under 12 years of age of fully vaccinated travellers are not required to quarantine upon entering New Brunswick, but must follow strict public health measures that include avoiding crowded settings.</p> | <p>All Canadian residents entering New Brunswick, including New Brunswick residents re-entering the province, must pre-register or have a multi-use pass, with restrictions for those who are not fully vaccinated.</p> <p>Fully vaccinated foreign nationals can travel to New Brunswick provided that they meet specific entry and testing requirements and have pre-registered. Entry will continue to be prohibited for foreign nationals who are not fully vaccinated.</p> |
| Nova Scotia ^{7, 8} | <p>Domestic travellers entering Nova Scotia from all provinces and territories must follow self-isolation protocol dependent on vaccination status: 2 doses at least 14 days before arrival = no self-isolation; 1 or 0 doses = 7-day self-isolation and 2 negative tests. Children under 12 travelling domestically are required to follow same isolation protocol as the least vaccinated adult they are travelling with.</p> <p>No self-isolation upon entering Nova Scotia for fully vaccinated foreign nationals provided that they meet specific entry and testing requirements. Unvaccinated children under 12 years of age of fully vaccinated travellers are not required to quarantine upon entering Nova Scotia, but must follow strict public health measures that include avoiding crowded settings.</p> | <p>No travel restrictions for domestic travellers entering Nova Scotia from all provinces and territories, but they must complete the Safe Check-in Form and refer to the self-isolation protocol dependent on vaccine status.</p> <p>Fully vaccinated foreign nationals can travel to Nova Scotia provided that they meet specific entry and testing requirements. Entry will continue to be prohibited for foreign nationals who are not fully vaccinated.</p> |
| Prince Edward Island ^{9, 10} | <p>As of December 22, all fully vaccinated travellers entering Prince Edward Island with a PEI pass will be required to self-isolate for 4 days. Travellers entering the province will be given two rapid tests and will be required to complete the tests on day 2 and day 4. If both tests are negative, or a day 4 negative PCR test is received from a Health PEI testing clinic, that individual can leave isolation.</p> <p>Unvaccinated or partially vaccinated PEI residents and Canadian visitors entering Prince Edward Island from any province or territory are required to complete a declaration form and self-isolate for 8 days, with testing at point of entry and on day 8.</p> <p>Fully vaccinated foreign nationals can enter Prince Edward Island provided that they meet specific entry and testing requirements. Unvaccinated children under 12 years of age of fully vaccinated travellers must follow strict public health measures that include avoiding crowded settings.</p> | <p>As of December 17, travel to or from Prince Edward Island to participate in organized activities or arts and culture-related gatherings is not permitted.</p> <p>Residents of Prince Edward Island are advised to avoid non-essential out-of-province travel.</p> <p>All Canadian residents can travel to Prince Edward Island with restrictions for those who do not have a PEI Pass. A PEI Pass will only be issued to individuals who have received their second dose of an approved vaccine at least 14 days prior.</p> <p>Fully vaccinated foreign nationals who have a PEI Pass can travel to Prince Edward Island provided that they meet specific entry and testing requirements. Entry will continue to be prohibited for foreign nationals who are not fully vaccinated.</p> |
| Newfoundland and Labrador ¹¹ | <p>As of December 21, all fully vaccinated travellers entering Newfoundland & Labrador will be required to self-isolate for 5 days. Travellers entering the province will be given rapid tests and will need to take a rapid test every day for five days. If all tests are negative, they can leave isolation after five full days or 120 hours have passed. Children between ages five and 11 that are not fully vaccinated and are travelling with parents or guardians that are fully vaccinated, will also need to self-isolate for five days with five rapid tests. After five days, they will then follow modified self-isolation until 14 days have passed. It is not mandatory for children under five to have a test, as long as the parents or guardians take their rapid tests. They can leave full isolation with their parents and continue on modified self-isolation until 14 days have passed. Anyone returning from post-secondary institutions outside of Newfoundland and Labrador will also be required to take a PCR test upon arrival to the province. If both the PCR test and five rapid tests are negative, they can leave isolation after five full days have passed. If travellers choose not to be tested, they will need to isolate for 14 days.</p> <p>As of November 30, the province's definition of fully vaccinated has been updated to include specific allowance for people with vaccines not authorized by Health Canada or the World Health Organization (WHO) but these vaccines must be followed by one dose of a COVID-19 mRNA vaccine authorized by Health Canada at least 14 days before arriving in the province.</p> <p>Partially vaccinated or unvaccinated travellers must still isolate until they receive a negative PCR test on day seven or later, and are then subject to modified self-isolation for the remaining 14 days.. Mixed groups of vaccinated, partially vaccinated and/or unvaccinated adult travellers must follow the rules for unvaccinated travellers.</p> <p>Fully vaccinated foreign nationals can enter Newfoundland & Labrador provided that they meet specific entry and testing requirements. Unvaccinated children under 12 years of age of fully vaccinated travellers must follow strict public health measures that include avoiding crowded settings.</p> | <p>All Canadians are permitted to enter Newfoundland and Labrador. All travellers can complete the Travel Form up to 30 days prior to their travel date.</p> <p>Fully vaccinated foreign nationals who have submitted the Travel Form up to 30 days prior to their travel date can travel to Newfoundland and Labrador provided that they meet specific entry and testing requirements. Entry will continue to be prohibited for foreign nationals who are not fully vaccinated.</p> |

Traveller self-isolation required?

Travel restrictions?

| | Traveller self-isolation required? | Travel restrictions? |
|---|---|--|
| <p>Yukon ¹²</p> | <p>No self-isolation required for domestic travellers entering Yukon.</p> <p>No self-isolation upon entering Yukon for fully vaccinated foreign nationals provided that they meet specific entry and testing requirements. Unvaccinated children under 12 years of age of fully vaccinated travellers are not required to quarantine upon entering Yukon, but must follow strict public health measures that include avoiding crowded settings.</p> <p>The Government of Canada has specific guidelines for driving to or from Alaska through Canada. Read the State of Alaska's health guidance for travellers during the COVID-19 pandemic.</p> | <p>No travel restrictions for domestic travellers entering Yukon.</p> <p>Fully vaccinated foreign nationals can travel to Yukon provided that they meet specific entry and testing requirements. Entry will continue to be prohibited for foreign nationals who are not fully vaccinated.</p> <p>Public health measures must be followed while in the territory. Travellers are asked to follow these guidelines if thinking about travelling to Yukon communities.</p> |
| <p>Northwest Territories ^{13, 14}</p> | <p>No self-isolation required for fully vaccinated travellers admitted into the Northwest Territories (residents, non-resident essential workers or travellers with an exemption). Fully vaccinated travellers going to communities other than Yellowknife, Inuvik, Fort Smith, Hay River, Fort Simpson and Norman Wells require a COVID-19 test on days 1 and 8.</p> <p>Mandatory 10-day self-isolation for partially vaccinated and unvaccinated admitted travellers, with the option to end self-isolation early on Day 8 with a negative COVID-19 test. Partially vaccinated children under 12 years old may be exempt from self-isolation based on when they received their most recent dose.</p> <p>All travellers entering the Northwest Territories must file a self-isolation plan, regardless of vaccination status. To fill out a self-isolation plan and find further information about NWT travel restrictions, visit the Government of the Northwest Territories website.</p> <p>No self-isolation upon entering the Northwest Territories for fully vaccinated foreign nationals provided that they meet specific entry and testing requirements and who are admitted to enter the Northwest Territories. Unvaccinated children (and those travelling with them) will not be able to forgo the mandatory 10-day isolation requirement. All travellers entering the Northwest Territories must file a self-isolation plan, regardless of vaccination status. To fill out a self-isolation plan and find further information about NWT travel restrictions, visit the Government of the Northwest Territories website.</p> | <p>Leisure travel into the Northwest Territories by non-residents is currently not permitted. Exemptions are considered for compassionate reasons, family reunification, exceptional circumstances, travel from Nunavut, and remote tourism with tourism operators with plans approved by the Chief Public Health Officer.</p> <p>Fully vaccinated foreign nationals may be authorized to travel to the Northwest Territories only to participate in remote tourism with an approved remote tourism operator provided that they meet specific entry and testing requirements. Fully vaccinated foreign nationals must have an exemption from the Northwest Territories Chief Public Health Officer; exemption requests will be assessed on a case-by-case basis. Entry will continue to be prohibited for foreign nationals who are not fully vaccinated.</p> |
| <p>Nunavut ^{15, 16}</p> | <p>As of December 1, no isolation required for travellers returning to Nunavut who are fully vaccinated and who have a Nunavut proof of vaccination certificate. Mandatory 14-day isolation for all other admitted travellers prior to boarding a plane to Nunavut except those travelling directly from Churchill, Manitoba.</p> <p>Mandatory isolation must occur in government-designated sites in Edmonton, Winnipeg, Ottawa or Yellowknife.</p> <p>Unvaccinated children travelling with fully vaccinated parents or guardians can self-isolate for 14 days in Nunavut rather than at a government-designated site outside of the territory.</p> <p>No self-isolation upon entering Nunavut for fully vaccinated foreign nationals provided that they meet specific entry and testing requirements and are admitted to enter Nunavut. Unvaccinated children will not be able to forgo the mandatory 14-day self-isolation requirement.</p> | <p>As of December 30, travel to and from Qikiqtarjuaq, Sanirajak, Arviat, Baker Lake, Igloodik, Pangnirtung, Rankin Inlet and Iqaluit is restricted to essential travel only.</p> <p>Entry into Nunavut requires authorization from the territory's Chief Public Health Officer. Authorization may be granted for: residents, critical workers, those travelling within the Common Travel Area of Churchill, Manitoba, and non-residents entering for family reunification, exercising Aboriginal or treaty rights, or engaging in wilderness tourism with an operator that has an approved Wilderness Tourism Operator COVID-19 Operations Plan.</p> <p>Fully vaccinated foreign nationals may be authorized to travel to Nunavut provided that they meet specific entry and testing requirements. Entry will continue to be prohibited for foreign nationals who are not fully vaccinated.</p> |

Most Parks Canada places are open and welcoming visitors with adjustments to access and services. Please consult the Parks Canada website for an updated list of specific Parks Canada locations with special instructions: <https://www.pc.gc.ca/en/voyage-travel/securite-safety/covid-19-info#locations>

Most provinces and territories have implemented a framework to guide reopening strategies catered to their individual circumstances. Since each province and territory is starting from a different baseline to implement the reopening of their local economy, the phases and stages are not congruent across jurisdictions. The table below outlines the current status of restrictions on tourism-related sectors as of December 30, 2021. Unless noted, persons must gather and business must operate with sufficient social distancing measures in place. Many destinations require non-medical masks to be worn and all visitors should plan on having masks ready if needed.

Tourism Related Measures

| | Current Phase/Stage | Hotels & Accommodation | Restaurants & Dining | Activities & Attractions | Large Gatherings/ Conferences |
|--------------------------------|--|--|--|---|--|
| British Columbia 17, 18, 19 | <p>BC is in Step 3 of its 4-step Restart Plan.</p> <p>As of December 20, proof of full vaccination via the BC Vaccine Card is required for people aged 12 and older to access events of all sizes, as well as some services and businesses. See the full list here.</p> <p>Masks are mandatory throughout British Columbia in indoor public spaces for anyone aged 5 and older.</p> | <p>Province-wide as of December 20: People aged 12 and older must be fully vaccinated to attend indoor personal gatherings at vacation rentals, which is limited to household members plus a maximum 10 guests or one additional household.</p> <p>Additional measures in Northern Health region: People aged 12 and older must be fully vaccinated to attend outdoor personal gatherings at vacation rentals, which is limited to household members plus maximum 25 people.</p> <p>Additional Measures in Eastern Fraser Health region (Abbotsford, Agassiz, Chilliwack, Harrison Hot Springs, Hope and Mission): People aged 12 and older must be fully vaccinated to attend outdoor personal gatherings at vacation rentals, which is limited to household members plus maximum 10 people.</p> | <p>Province-wide as of December 22: Proof of full vaccination via the BC Vaccine Card is required for people aged 12 and older to access all restaurants, cafes and pubs. Patrons are required to remain seated with a maximum 6 people per table.</p> <p>Bars, nightclubs and lounges are closed.</p> <p>Additional measures in Northern Health region: Alcohol cannot be served between 10pm and 9am. Fast food restaurants and unlicensed cafes without table service can either offer takeout only or require people aged 12 and older to provide proof of full vaccination.</p> | <p>Province-wide as of December 22: Proof of full vaccination via the BC Vaccine Card is required for people aged 12 and older to access events of all sizes, as well as some services and businesses. See the full list here.</p> <p>Indoor events at venues are limited to 50% capacity. This includes concerts, movie theatres, performance spaces and sports events.</p> | <p>Province-wide as of December 22: Proof of full vaccination via the BC Vaccine Card is required for people aged 12 and older to access events of all sizes, as well as some services and businesses. See the full list here.</p> <p>Indoor events at venues are limited to 50% capacity. This includes conferences and meeting spaces.</p> <p>Additional measures in Northern Health region: Outdoor personal gatherings can have household occupants plus maximum 25 people if all attendees aged 12 and older are fully vaccinated.</p> <p>All organized events must have a safety plan in place. Organizers must collect and keep the contact info of all attendees for 30 days.</p> <p>Additional measures in Eastern Fraser Health region (Abbotsford, Agassiz, Chilliwack, Harrison Hot Springs, Hope and Mission): Outdoor personal gatherings may have maximum 10 people unless all attendees aged 12 and older are fully vaccinated. All organized events must have a safety plan in place. Organizers must collect and keep the contact info of all attendees.</p> |
| Alberta ²⁰ | <p>People aged 12 and older are required to show proof of full vaccination (with the second dose received at least 2 weeks earlier) or a privately-paid-for negative COVID-19 test taken within 72 hours or a medical exemption to access non-essential businesses and events that implement the Restrictions Exemption Program. Businesses that do not implement this program have additional restrictions.</p> <p>Masks are mandatory in all indoor public spaces and on public transit.</p> | <p>Accommodations are exempt from the Restrictions Exemption Program. However, people must be with household members only or 2 close contacts for those living alone. Amenities at accommodation establishments are limited to 33% maximum capacity.</p> | <p>As of December 24: All licenced establishments, including restaurants, bars and nightclubs that implement the Restrictions Exemption Program are limited to maximum 10 people per table, with no mingling between tables. Liquor service ends at 11pm and establishments must close at 12:30am. To access, people are required to show proof of full vaccination or a privately-paid-for negative COVID-19 test taken within 72 hours or a medical exemption.</p> <p>For establishments that do not implement the Restrictions Exemption Program, indoor dining is not permitted, outdoor dining will be permitted for 1 household with up to 6 people per table or 2 close contacts for those living alone. Liquor sales must end at 10pm and consumption by 11pm.</p> | <p>Retail businesses are exempt from the Restrictions Exemption Program. However, capacity is restricted to 33% maximum capacity and people must be with household members only or 2 close contacts if they live alone.</p> <p>As of December 24: All entertainment businesses and entities, including casinos, cinemas, theatres, museums and galleries that implement the Restrictions Exemption Program are limited to maximum 50% capacity if the venue seats more than 1,000 people and 500 people if the venue seats between 500 and 1,000 people. Venues under 500 people have no capacity restrictions. To access, people are required to show proof of full vaccination or a privately-paid-for negative COVID-19 test taken within 72 hours or a medical exemption.</p> <p>Businesses and entities that do not implement the Restrictions Exemption Program are restricted to 33% maximum capacity and people must be with household members only or 2 close contacts if they live alone.</p> | <p>As of December 21: Indoor private social gatherings are limited to maximum 10 people 18 and older. There are no limits on people 17 and under if accompanied by their parent or guardian; if attending gatherings by themselves, people 17 and under will count towards the maximum limit of 10 people.</p> <p>Outdoor private social gatherings are limited to maximum 20 people, with 2 metre physical distancing between households at all times.</p> <p>Outdoor public gatherings: Events and facilities that are fully outdoors (excluding washrooms) have no capacity restrictions but people must maintain 2-metre physical distancing between households or 2 close contacts for those living alone.</p> |

| | Current Phase/Stage | Hotels & Accommodation | Restaurants & Dining | Activities & Attractions | Large Gatherings/ Conferences |
|---------------------------|--|--|--|--|---|
| Saskatchewan 21 | <p>Saskatchewan is in Step 3 of the Re-Opening Roadmap.</p> <p>Proof of full vaccination or a privately-paid-for negative COVID-19 test taken within 72 hours is required for people aged 12 and older to access some businesses and event venues. See the full list here.</p> <p>Masks are mandatory throughout Saskatchewan in indoor public spaces.</p> | Accommodations can resume regular operations. | <p>Proof of full vaccination or a privately-paid-for negative COVID-19 test taken within 72 hours is required at point of entry for people aged 12 and older to access seated dining in restaurants, bars, nightclubs and other licenced establishments. This also includes fast-food restaurants, liquor manufacturers conducting retail liquor sales and liquor stores that hold a liquor restaurant or tavern permit.</p> <p>Proof of vaccination will not be required for food pickup or at food courts.</p> | <p>Proof of full vaccination or a privately-paid-for negative COVID-19 test taken within 72 hours is required at point of entry for people aged 12 and older to access event and entertainment venues, including casinos, movie theatres, concert and live-music venues, museums, and indoor facilities hosting ticketed sporting events. See the full list here.</p> | <p>Proof of full vaccination or a privately-paid-for negative COVID-19 test taken within 72 hours is required for people aged 12 and older to access event venues, including conference centres, meeting rooms and banquet facilities.</p> <p>There are no limits on gatherings at private residences.</p> |
| Manitoba 22 | <p>All regions in Manitoba are in the orange (restricted) response level.</p> <p>People aged 12 and older must show proof of vaccination to attend certain businesses and events. See the full list here.</p> <p>Masks are mandatory throughout Manitoba in indoor public spaces and on public transit for anyone aged 5 and older.</p> | Accommodations are open with control/safety measures in place. | <p>People aged 12 and older must show proof of vaccination for indoor and outdoor dining at all restaurants, bars and other licenced establishments.</p> <p>Proof of vaccination is required for dine-in at food courts.</p> <p>As of December 27: All restaurants, bars, breweries and breweries can operate at 50% capacity or 250 people, whichever is lower. Patrons are required to remain seated with a maximum 10 people per table. Liquor service must end at 10pm.</p> | <p>People aged 12 and older must show proof of vaccination to attend certain businesses and events. See the full list here.</p> <p>As of December 27: Retail can open with capacity restrictions in place to allow for 2 metre physical distancing. In the Southern Health region, retail is limited to 50% capacity.</p> <p>Sports events, performing arts events, concert halls, seasonal events, museums, galleries, movie theatres and casinos can operate at 50% capacity or 250 people, whichever is lower.</p> | <p>People aged 12 and older must show proof of vaccination to attend certain businesses and events. See the full list here.</p> <p>As of December 27: Private indoor gatherings are limited to household members plus 10 other people when all people aged 12 and older are fully vaccinated. If any unvaccinated or partially vaccinated people are present, indoor gatherings at private residences are limited to household members plus 5 other people.</p> <p>Private outdoor gatherings are limited to household members plus 20 other people when all people aged 12 and older are fully vaccinated. If any unvaccinated or partially vaccinated people are present, outdoor gatherings at private residences are limited to household members plus 10 other people.</p> <p>Public indoor gatherings are limited to 50% capacity or 250 people, whichever is lower, when all people aged 12 and older are fully vaccinated. If any unvaccinated or partially vaccinated people are present, public indoor gatherings are limited to 25 people or 25% capacity, whichever is lower.</p> <p>Public outdoor gatherings are limited to 50% capacity or 250 people, whichever is lower, when all people aged 12 and older are fully vaccinated. Gatherings are limited to 50 people in uncontrolled outdoor public spaces.</p> |

| | Current Phase/Stage | Hotels & Accommodation | Restaurants & Dining | Activities & Attractions | Large Gatherings/ Conferences |
|-----------------------------------|--|---|---|--|---|
| Ontario 23, 24, 25, 26, 27 | <p>Ontario is in Step 3 of the Roadmap to Reopen and has a "Plan to Safely Reopen Ontario and Manage COVID-19 for the Long-Term".</p> <p>Proof of vaccination (full series of doses + 14 days) and proof of government-issued identification showing name and date of birth is required for people aged 12 and older to access certain businesses and settings. Find additional details here.</p> <p>As of January 4, 2022, the use of the enhanced vaccine certificate with QR code and the Verify Ontario app will be required in settings where proof of vaccination is required. The QR code can be used digitally or by printing a paper copy.</p> <p>Masks or face coverings are mandatory for anyone aged 2 and older throughout Ontario in indoor public spaces and whenever physical distancing is a challenge.</p> | <p>Accommodations are open with control/safety measures in place. Indoor recreational facilities that are part of the operations can open with restrictions.</p> <p>Overnight camping at campgrounds and campsites, including in Ontario Parks, can operate.</p> <p>Other restrictions may apply.</p> | <p>Proof of vaccination (full series of doses + 14 days) and proof of government-issued identification showing name and date of birth is required for people aged 12 and older to access indoor dining at restaurants and bars, and other food and drink establishments without dance facilities. It is also required for both indoor and outdoor areas of food or drink establishments with dance facilities, including nightclubs, restoclubs and other similar establishments.</p> <p>As of December 19: Restaurants, bars, and other food or drink establishments are limited to maximum 50% capacity but must close between 11pm and 5am. Patrons are required to remain seated with a maximum 10 people per table.</p> <p>Liquor can only be sold or served between 9 am and 10 pm and no consumption of liquor is permitted between 11 pm and 9 am.</p> <p>Nightclubs with indoor dance facilities can open if they operate solely as a food or drink establishment without dancing. Outdoor dance facilities are limited to 75% capacity or 5,000 people, whichever is less. Other restrictions may apply.</p> | <p>Proof of vaccination (full series of doses + 14 days) and proof of government-issued identification showing name and date of birth is required for people aged 12 and older to access the indoor areas of sports facilities, waterparks, casinos, bingo halls and other gaming establishments, concerts, theatres and cinemas, horse racing and car racing tracks and other similar venues, as well as select outdoor venues with a usual capacity of 20,000+ people, subject to certain conditions.</p> <p>Amusement parks, museums, galleries, aquariums, zoos, science centres, landmarks, historic sites, botanical gardens and similar attractions, fairs, rural exhibitions, festivals and similar events, businesses that provide tour and guide services, boat tours as well as marinas and boating clubs may opt in to require proof of vaccination in respect of indoor areas.</p> <p>As of December 19: A limit of maximum 50% capacity applies to indoor areas of the following venues: retailers, shopping malls, tour and guide services, marinas and boating clubs, sports and recreational facilities, , museums, galleries, aquariums, zoos, science centres, landmarks, historic sites, botanical gardens and similar attractions, casinos, bingo halls and other gaming establishments, amusement parks as well as fairs, rural exhibitions, festivals and similar events. There are no limits for outdoor capacity.</p> <p>Drive-in or drive-through venues can operate with restrictions.</p> <p>As of December 31: A limit of maximum 50% capacity or 1,000 people, whichever is less, applies to the indoor areas of theatres, concert venues and spectator areas of sports events.</p> <p>Other restrictions may apply.</p> | <p>Proof of vaccination (full series of doses + 14 days) and proof of government-issued identification showing name and date of birth is required for people aged 12 and older to attend indoor meeting and event spaces, such as banquet halls and conference/convention centres. Outdoor venues with a usual capacity of 20,000+ people will also require proof of vaccination.</p> <p>As of December 19: Indoor social and organized gatherings can have up to 10 people. Outdoor social and organized gatherings can have up to 25 people.</p> <p>A limit of maximum 50% capacity applies to the indoor areas of meeting and event spaces. There are no limits for outdoor capacity.</p> <p>Other restrictions may apply.</p> |
| Quebec 28, 29 | <p>A vaccine passport is required by Quebec residents aged 13 and older to access many events, services and businesses. See the full list here. People who reside outside Quebec must show printed proof of vaccination, combined with identification.</p> <p>Masks are mandatory throughout Quebec in indoor public spaces and on public transit for anyone aged 10 and older.</p> | <p>Accommodations are open with control/safety measures in place.</p> | <p>As of December 31: All restaurant dining rooms are closed; only take-out, drive-thru and delivery is allowed.</p> <p>All bars, breweries and taverns are closed.</p> | <p>Quebec residents aged 13 and older must show their vaccine passport to access many activities and attractions, including museums, zoos, aquariums, casinos, cinemas and ski hills. See the full list here. People who reside outside Quebec must show printed proof of vaccination, combined with identification.</p> <p>As of December 31: All stores and boutiques are closed on Sundays except for convenience stores, gas stations and drug stores. Retail is limited to 50% capacity.</p> <p>Indoor activities at amusement parks, water parks, aquariums, entertainment centres and similar establishments are closed. Outdoor activities at these establishments are limited to 250 people.</p> <p>Casinos, cinemas, performance spaces and spas are closed and indoor public events are suspended. Sporting events are closed to spectators.</p> | <p>Quebec residents aged 13 and older must show their vaccine passport to access meetings, conventions, festivals and other events. See the full list here. People who reside outside Quebec must show printed proof of vaccination, combined with identification.</p> <p>As of December 31: Private gatherings are limited to the occupants of the same residence; a single person can join a family bubble.</p> <p>Organized activities in outdoor public settings can have up to 50 people.</p> <p>Non-essential public activities such as such as conventions, conferences and seminars are suspended.</p> |
| New Brunswick 30, 31, 32 | <p>Proof of full vaccination along with government-issued ID is required for people aged 12 and older to access certain businesses and settings. See the full list here.</p> <p>As of December 27, New Brunswick is in Level 2 of its 3-level Winter Plan.</p> <p>Masks are mandatory throughout New Brunswick in indoor public spaces, on public transit and in outdoor public spaces when physical distancing cannot be maintained.</p> | <p>Accommodations can resume regular operations.</p> | <p>Proof of full vaccination along with government-issued ID is required for people aged 12 and older to access indoor and outdoor dining at restaurants and bars, other food and drink establishments and nightclubs.</p> <p>As of December 27: Restaurants and bars are limited to 50% capacity with a maximum of 10 people per table; physical distancing of 2 metres must be maintained between tables and people must remain seated.</p> | <p>Proof of full vaccination along with government-issued ID is required for people aged 12 and older to access indoor performing arts and sports events, festivals, recreational facilities, casinos, concerts, cinemas and theatres. See the full list here.</p> <p>As of December 27: Retail businesses can operate at maximum 50% capacity with physical distancing of 2 metres in place. Entertainment venues, including cinemas, performing arts centres, professional sports arenas and casinos can operate at maximum 50% capacity with physical distancing of 2 metres between groups.</p> | <p>Proof of full vaccination along with government-issued photo ID is required for people aged 12 and older to attend indoor organized gatherings, such as banquet halls and conference/convention centres. See the full list here.</p> <p>As of December 27: People must limit their household contacts to their Steady 10.</p> <p>Indoor private gatherings may have maximum 10 people. Due to the higher risk, indoor social gatherings are not recommended for vaccine-eligible people who are unvaccinated.</p> <p>Outside private gatherings may have maximum 50 people.</p> <p>Public gatherings may have maximum 150 people or 50% capacity, whichever is less. People must remain seated and masked at all times unless eating or drinking.</p> |

| | Current Phase/Stage | Hotels & Accommodation | Restaurants & Dining | Activities & Attractions | Large Gatherings/ Conferences |
|---|---|--|--|--|--|
| Nova Scotia 33, 34 | <p>Nova Scotia is in Phase 5 of its reopening plan. Proof of full vaccination is required for people aged 12 and older to access certain businesses and settings. See the full list here.</p> <p>Masks are mandatory throughout Nova Scotia in indoor public spaces and on public transit for anyone aged 5 and older.</p> <p>As of December 22, people must physically distance 2 metres in indoor and outdoor spaces, except among those in the same household or a consistent social group of up to 10 people.</p> | <p>Accommodations are open with control/safety measures in place.</p> <p>While accommodations are not subject to proof of full vaccination, some businesses may introduce their own vaccination requirements for guests.</p> | <p>Proof of full vaccination is required for people aged 12 and older to access full service at restaurants, food establishments and other licenced establishments, both indoors and outdoors.</p> <p>As of December 22: Restaurants and licenced establishments can operate indoor and outdoor seated service at 50% capacity. A maximum of 10 people can dine per table and physical distancing of 2 metres must be maintained between tables. Dine-in service must stop at 11pm and close by midnight.</p> <p>Proof of vaccination is not required for take-out and drive-through.</p> | <p>Proof of full vaccination is required for people aged 12 and older to participate in most events and activities that bring groups of people together, including cinemas, theatres and sports stadiums; bus, boat, and walking tours; and museums and art galleries. See the full list here.</p> <p>As of December 22: Retail businesses, museums, and recreation and leisure facilities can operate at 50% capacity with physical distancing of 2 metres in place. Proof of vaccination is not required for retail stores. Note that some businesses not subject to proof of full vaccination may introduce their own vaccination requirements for customers.</p> <p>Entertainment venues, including cinemas, are limited to maximum 50 people or 25% capacity, whichever is less. Casinos can operate at 50% capacity.</p> | <p>Proof of full vaccination is required for people aged 12 and older to participate in most indoor and outdoor public events and activities that bring groups of people together, including festivals, special events, concerts and conferences hosted by a recognized business or organization. See the full list here.</p> <p>As of December 22: Indoor and outdoor informal gatherings can have maximum 10 people from the same household or consistent social group.</p> <p>Special events, sporting events in-person performances and festivals are not allowed..</p> <p>Events held by recognized businesses, such as meetings and training, are limited to maximum 50 people or 25% capacity, whichever is less.</p> |
| Prince Edward Island 35, 36, 37, 38 | <p>The PEI Vax Pass policy is in effect. People aged 12 and older must show proof of full vaccination (2 doses + 14 days) along with photo ID to access certain businesses and settings. See the list of where the PEI Vax Pass is and is not required.</p> <p>Masks are mandatory in indoor public spaces for anyone aged 5 and older.</p> <p>Prince Edward Island is in Step 4 of its 5-step provincial reopening plan, Moving Forward 2021.</p> | <p>Accommodations are open with control/safety measures in place.</p> | <p>Proof of full vaccination (2 doses + 14 days) is required for people aged 12 and older to access dine-in service at restaurants, cafés, bars and other licenced establishments, both indoors and outdoors.</p> <p>As of December 22: Restaurants are limited to maximum 50% capacity. A maximum of 10 people can dine per table and physical distancing must be maintained between tables. Dine-in service must stop at 11pm and close by midnight.</p> <p>Proof of vaccination is not required for take-out and drive-through.</p> | <p>Proof of full vaccination (2 doses + 14 days) is required for people aged 12 and older to participate in some events and activities, including concerts, cinemas, theatres, casinos, sporting events and entertainment facilities.</p> <p>See the list of where the PEI Vax Pass is and is not required.</p> <p>As of December 24: Retail is limited to maximum 50% capacity. Theatres, cinemas, entertainment centres and casinos are limited to maximum 50 people or 50% capacity, whichever is less.</p> | <p>Proof of full vaccination (2 doses + 14 days) is required for people aged 12 and older to attend organized gatherings, such as conferences and trade fairs.</p> <p>At events where proof of vaccination is not required, cohorts of 100 people indoors and 200 people outdoors is allowed, up to a maximum of 2,000 people.</p> <p>See the list of where the PEI Vax Pass is and is not required.</p> <p>As of December 24: Personal gatherings are limited to a household plus 10 people.</p> <p>All organized gatherings are limited to 50 people or 50% capacity, whichever is less.</p> |
| Newfoundland and Labrador 39, 40, 41 | <p>Proof of full vaccination via the NLVaxPass and valid ID will be required for people aged 12 and older to access certain businesses and settings. People aged 19 and older must present one photo ID or two pieces of non-photo ID (both must include their name and at least one must have their date of birth). See a list here.</p> <p>As of December 20, Badger, Gander, Grand Falls-Windsor and Twillingate are at Alert Level 3.</p> <p>The rest of Newfoundland and Labrador is at Alert Level 2 and is in Step 2 of its 3-step provincial reopening plan, Together Again.</p> <p>Masks are mandatory in indoor public spaces and on public transit throughout Newfoundland and Labrador for anyone aged 5 and older.</p> | <p>Accommodations are open with control/safety measures in place.</p> | <p>Proof of full vaccination via the NLVaxPass and valid ID will be required for people aged 12 and older to access indoor seating at restaurants, cafes, bars and other licenced establishments. People aged 19 and older must present one photo ID or two pieces of non-photo ID (both must include their name and at least one must have their date of birth).</p> <p>As of December 20 in Badger, Gander, Grand Falls-Windsor and Twillingate: Restaurants are limited to maximum 50% capacity, with physical distancing. Bars and lounges are closed.</p> <p>As of December 20 in the rest of Newfoundland & Labrador: Restaurants are limited to maximum 75% capacity, with physical distancing. Bars and lounges are limited to maximum 50% capacity, with physical distancing.</p> | <p>Proof of full vaccination via the NLVaxPass and valid ID will be required for people aged 12 and older to access cinemas, performance spaces, arenas and indoor entertainment facilities. People aged 19 and older must present one photo ID or two pieces of non-photo ID (both must include their name and at least one must have their date of birth). See a list here.</p> <p>As of December 20 in Badger, Gander, Grand Falls-Windsor and Twillingate: Retail stores may operate with distancing measures in place. Performance spaces and cinemas are closed. Recreation facilities and arenas can have maximum 100 people or 50% capacity, whichever is less.</p> <p>As of December 20 in the rest of Newfoundland & Labrador: Retail stores may operate with distancing measures in place. Cinemas, performance spaces, recreational facilities and arenas can have maximum 50% capacity.</p> | <p>Proof of full vaccination via the NLVaxPass and valid ID will be required for people aged 12 and older to attend any gathering hosted at a recognized business or organization, or other venue used to host gatherings. People aged 19 and older must present one photo ID or two pieces of non-photo ID (both must include their name and at least one must have their date of birth).</p> <p>As of December 20 in Badger, Gander, Grand Falls-Windsor and Twillingate: Informal private indoor and outdoor gatherings are limited to a household's Steady 20.</p> <p>As of December 20 in the rest of Newfoundland & Labrador: Informal private indoor gatherings can have maximum 25 people.</p> <p>Formal gatherings run by a recognized business or organization can have maximum 50% capacity with physical distancing.</p> |

| | Current Phase/Stage | Hotels & Accommodation | Restaurants & Dining | Activities & Attractions | Large Gatherings/ Conferences |
|--|---|--|---|--|--|
| Yukon ^{42, 43} | <p>Yukon is guided by Forging Ahead, The Yukon's Continuing Response to COVID-19.</p> <p>Masks are mandatory throughout the Yukon for anyone aged 5 and older in all indoor public spaces and in outdoor public settings where physical distancing cannot be maintained.</p> <p>As of December 4, proof of full vaccination is required for people aged 12 and older to access designated settings.</p> | Accommodations are open with control/safety measures in place. | Proof of full vaccination is required for people aged 12 and older to access table service at restaurants and other licenced establishments, up to a maximum of 6 people per table. People must be seated; counter service, moving between tables and dancing are not allowed. | <p>As of December 4: Proof of full vaccination is required for people aged 12 and older to access designated settings.</p> <p>Most businesses and enterprises are open and operating under the Health Protection Order. It is recommended to check with a business, facility or tourism operator directly to confirm its status.</p> <p>Cultural and sports events and venues can have maximum 50% capacity. Masks must be worn.</p> | <p>As of December 4: Proof of full vaccination is required for people aged 12 and older to access designated settings.</p> <p>While there are no limits to indoor or outdoor personal gatherings, the Acting Chief Medical Officer of Health recommends indoor personal gatherings be limited to two households as a best practice.</p> <p>Indoor organized gatherings, including conferences, can have maximum 50% capacity. Masks must be worn.</p> <p>Outdoor organized gatherings have no capacity limits, but masks must be worn when physical distancing cannot be maintained.</p> |
| Northwest Territories ^{44, 45, 46} | <p>Northwest Territories is in the Indoor Gatherings phase of its reopening plan, Emerging Wisely 2021: Step by Step Together.</p> <p>People can request a voluntary Proof of Vaccine Credential from the Government of the Northwest Territories.</p> <p>Masks are mandatory throughout the Northwest Territories in indoor public spaces.</p> | Accommodations are open with control/safety measures in place. | Restaurants, bars and lounges can have up to 25 people indoors and up to 50 people outdoors, with 2-metre physical distancing in place. The Chief Public Health Officer must approve numbers higher than this, with one condition that people over the age of 12 show proof of full vaccination to access these places. | <p>Businesses and enterprises can have up to 25 people indoors and up to 50 people outdoors, with 2-metre physical distancing in place. The Chief Public Health Officer must approve numbers higher than this, with one condition that people over the age of 12 show proof of full vaccination to access to these places.</p> <p>Most parks and outdoor spaces are open. It is recommended to check with the facility or tourism operator directly to confirm its status.</p> | <p>Indoor private gatherings may have up to 25 people from outside a household if all participants are fully vaccinated people aged 12 and older or children under the age of 12. If any unvaccinated or partially vaccinated people are present, indoor private gatherings can have up to 5 people from outside a household.</p> <p>Public gatherings can have up to 25 people indoors and up to 50 people outdoors, with 2-metre physical distancing in place. The Chief Public Health Officer must approve public gatherings larger than this, with one condition that all participants over the age of 12 show proof of full vaccination to participate.</p> |
| Nunavut ^{47, 48} | <p>Nunavut is guided by Nunavut's Path: Living with COVID-19, an approach that supports the territory in its long-term response to COVID-19.</p> <p>Masks are mandatory across Nunavut.</p> | Accommodations are open with control/safety measures in place. | As of December 30: Restaurants are restricted to takeout only. Bars are closed. | As of December 30: Essential businesses and services are open. All non-essential businesses and services are closed. | As of December 30: Gatherings in homes are prohibited. Indoor public gatherings in community halls, conference spaces, and within government and Inuit organization facilities are prohibited. Outdoor gatherings are limited to 5 people. |

2. METHODOLOGICAL NOTES

I. Travel-Related Measures: In conjunction with provincial and territorial partners, Destination Canada has sourced information directly from provincial and territorial government websites; additional insights are provided by provincial and territorial partners where relevant or where information from official sources is incomplete. The intention for this section is to provide the latest available information as of the date of the report. Given the evolving nature of these measures and phased opening strategies, readers are encouraged to seek information from official government sources for the most current information.

Sources:

- ¹ Government of British Columbia, Provincial and regional restrictions, December 24, 2021
<https://www2.gov.bc.ca/gov/content/covid-19/info/restrictions>
- ² Government of British Columbia, Travel and COVID-19, December 24, 2021
<https://www2.gov.bc.ca/gov/content/covid-19/travel/current>
- ³ Government of British Columbia, Travel restrictions, December 21, 2021
<https://www2.gov.bc.ca/gov/content/natural-disaster/support/restrictions>
- ⁴ Government of Manitoba, State of Emergency and Public Health Orders, December 27, 2021
<https://manitoba.ca/covid19/restartmb/prs/orders/index.html>
- ⁵ Government of Manitoba, Order Under the Public Health Act, June 9, 2021
https://www.gov.mb.ca/asset_library/en/proactive/20212022/orders-soe-northern-travel-06102021.pdf
- ⁶ Government of New Brunswick, Travel Registration Program, December 30, 2021
<https://www2.gnb.ca/content/gnb/en/corporate/promo/covid-19/travel.html>
- ⁷ Government of Nova Scotia, Coronavirus (COVID-19): restrictions and guidance, December 30, 2021
<https://novascotia.ca/coronavirus/restrictions-and-guidance/>
- ⁸ Government of Nova Scotia, Coronavirus (COVID-19): travel, December 30, 2021
<https://novascotia.ca/coronavirus/travel/>
- ⁹ Government of Prince Edward Island, Travel, December 30, 2021
<https://www.princeedwardisland.ca/en/topic/travel>
- ¹⁰ Government of Prince Edward Island, Temporary COVID-19 Measures, December 25, 2021
<https://www.princeedwardisland.ca/en/information/temporary-covid-19-measures>
- ¹¹ Government of Newfoundland and Labrador, Travel Restrictions, December 30, 2021
<https://www.gov.nl.ca/covid-19/travel/travel-restrictions/>
- ¹² Government of Yukon, Travel to Yukon communities guidelines: COVID-19, December 30, 2021
<https://yukon.ca/en/health-and-wellness/covid-19-information/borders-and-travel-covid-19/travel-within-yukon-communities>
- ¹³ Government of Northwest Territories, Travel Requirements, December 14, 2021
<https://www.gov.nt.ca/covid-19/en/services/travel-isolation/travel-requirements>
- ¹⁴ Government of Northwest Territories, Borders and airports, December 21, 2021
<https://www.gov.nt.ca/covid-19/en/services/travel-isolation/borders-and-airports>
- ¹⁵ Government of Nunavut, Travel and Isolation, December 30, 2021
<https://gov.nu.ca/health/information/travel-and-isolation>
- ¹⁶ Government of Nunavut, Nunavut Wide, December 30, 2021
https://www.gov.nu.ca/sites/default/files/public_health_measures_nunavut-wide_dec_30_eng.pdf
- ¹⁷ Government of British Columbia, Provincial and regional restrictions, December 24, 2021
<https://www2.gov.bc.ca/gov/content/covid-19/info/restrictions>
- ¹⁸ Government of British Columbia, BC's Restart: A plan to bring us back together, December 17, 2021
<https://www2.gov.bc.ca/gov/content/covid-19/info/restart#step-three>
- ¹⁹ Government of British Columbia, Proof of vaccination and the BC Vaccine Card, December 24, 2021
<https://www2.gov.bc.ca/gov/content/covid-19/vaccine/proof>
- ²⁰ Government of Alberta, COVID-19 public health actions, December 30, 2021
<https://www.alberta.ca/covid-19-public-health-actions.aspx>
- ²¹ Government of Saskatchewan, Public Health Measures, December 30, 2021
<https://www.saskatchewan.ca/government/health-care-administration-and-provider-resources/treatment-procedures-and-guidelines/emerging-public-health-issues/2019-novel-coronavirus/public-health-measures/>
- ²² Government of Manitoba, Manitoba Pandemic Response System, December 30, 2021
<https://www.gov.mb.ca/covid19/prs/index.html>
- ²³ Government of Ontario, Ontario Updating Public Health Measures and Guidance in Response to Omicron, December 30, 2021
<https://news.ontario.ca/en/release/1001386/ontario-updating-public-health-measures-and-guidance-in-response-to-omicron>
- ²⁴ Government of Ontario, Ontario Further Strengthening Response to Omicron, December 17, 2021
<https://news.ontario.ca/en/release/1001366/ontario-further-strengthening-response-to-omicron>
- ²⁵ Government of Ontario, COVID-19 public health measures and advice, December 30, 2021
<https://covid-19.ontario.ca/public-health-measures>
- ²⁶ Government of Ontario, Proof of COVID-19 vaccination, December 30, 2021
<https://covid-19.ontario.ca/proof-covid-19-vaccination>
- ²⁷ Government of Ontario, Ontario Regulation 364/20, December 20, 2021
<https://www.ontario.ca/laws/regulation/200364>
- ²⁸ Government of Quebec, About the Measures in force, December 30, 2021
<https://www.quebec.ca/en/health/health-issues/a-z/2019-coronavirus/measures-in-force/about-the-measures-in-force>
- ²⁹ Government of Quebec, COVID-19 vaccination passport, October 18, 2021
<https://www.quebec.ca/en/health/health-issues/a-z/2019-coronavirus/progress-of-the-covid-19-vaccination/covid-19-vaccination-passport>
- ³⁰ Government of New Brunswick, Proof of Covid-19 Vaccination, December 30, 2021
<https://www2.gnb.ca/content/gnb/en/corporate/promo/covid-19/nb-vaccine/Proof-of-Vaccination.html>
- ³¹ Government of New Brunswick, COVID-19 alert system, December 30, 2021
<https://www2.gnb.ca/content/gnb/en/corporate/promo/covid-19/alert-system.html.html>
- ³² Government of New Brunswick, COVID-19 Winter Plan, December 21, 2021
<https://www2.gnb.ca/content/dam/gnb/Corporate/Promo/COVID19/alerts/docs/Alert-Level-Guidance.pdf>
- ³³ Government of Nova Scotia, Coronavirus (COVID-19): restrictions and guidance, December 30, 2021
<https://novascotia.ca/coronavirus/restrictions-and-guidance/>
- ³⁴ Government of Nova Scotia, Further Provincewide Restrictions to Slow Omicron Variant, December 21, 2021
<https://novascotia.ca/news/release/?id=20211221004>
- ³⁵ Government of Prince Edward Island, Moving Forward in 2021, September 8, 2021
<https://www.princeedwardisland.ca/en/information/health-and-wellness/moving-forward-in-2021>
- ³⁶ Government of Prince Edward Island, Residents – Important PEI Vax Pass Information, December 7, 2021
<https://www.princeedwardisland.ca/en/information/health-and-wellness/residents-important-pe-i-vax-pass-information>
- ³⁷ Government of Prince Edward Island, Public Health Measures Guidance, December 22, 2021
<https://www.princeedwardisland.ca/en/information/health-and-wellness/public-health-measures-guidance>

³⁸ Government of Prince Edward Island, Temporary COVID-19 Measures, December 25, 2021

<https://www.princeedwardisland.ca/en/information/temporary-covid-19-measures>

³⁹ Government of Newfoundland and Labrador, Public Health Orders, December 30, 2021

<https://www.gov.nl.ca/covid-19/updates-resources/public-health-orders/>

⁴⁰ Government of Newfoundland and Labrador, Together. Again., December 30, 2021

<https://www.gov.nl.ca/covid-19/alert-levels/together-again/>

⁴¹ Government of Newfoundland and Labrador, Guidance for Residents, December 30, 2021

<https://www.gov.nl.ca/covid-19/life-during-covid-19/vaccination-record/citizens/>

⁴² Government of Yukon, Forging Ahead, The Yukon's Continuing Response to COVID-19, August 20, 2021

<https://yukon.ca/sites/yukon.ca/files/eco/eco-forging-ahead-infographic-august-20-2021.pdf>

⁴³ Government of Yukon, Current COVID-19 restrictions, December 30, 2021

<https://yukon.ca/en/health-and-wellness/covid-19-information/industry-operating-guidelines-covid-19/current-covid-19>

⁴⁴ Government of Northwest Territories, Emerging Wisely 2021, December 30, 2021

<https://www.gov.nt.ca/covid-19/en/emerging-wisely-2021>

⁴⁵ Government of Northwest Territories, Public Health Order – COVID-19 mandatory face mask requirements, August 26, 2021

<https://www.gov.nt.ca/covid-19/sites/covid/files/resources/public-health-order-face-mask-2021-08-26.pdf>

⁴⁶ Government of Northwest Territories, Public Health Order, Northwest Territories Gatherings Order, October 22, 2021

https://www.gov.nt.ca/covid-19/sites/covid/files/resources/nwt_gatherings_order_2021-10-22_final.pdf

⁴⁷ Government of Nunavut, Nunavut's Path, December 30, 2021

<https://www.gov.nu.ca/health/information/nunavuts-path>

⁴⁸ Government of Nunavut, Nunavut Wide, December 30, 2021

https://www.gov.nu.ca/sites/default/files/public_health_measures_nunavut-wide_dec_30_eng.pdf