

COVID-19 Impact and Recovery Report: Travel-Related Measures

Updated: November 3, 2021

This document provides an evergreen assessment of the situation in Canada. It has the following sections:

- Travel-Related Measures:** A summary of the travel and tourism-related measures in place in each province and territory. Current travel restrictions and self-isolation requirements are also available on Destination Canada's website: <https://caen-keepexploring.canada.travel/covid-19-traveller-guidance>
- Methodological Notes:** An explanation of the methodologies in the different sections and relevant sources.

1. TRAVEL-RELATED MEASURES

As of October 30, travellers aged 12 years and older are required to show their [Canadian COVID-19 proof of vaccination](#) to depart from Canadian airports, on VIA Rail and Rocky Mountaineer trains, and on non-essential passenger vessels (e.g. cruise ships) on voyages of 24 hours or more departing from ports in Canada. To qualify as fully vaccinated, travellers must have received the full series of an accepted COVID-19 vaccine (or a full series of a combination of accepted vaccines), with the last dose at least 14 full days prior to the date of travel. For those in the process of being vaccinated, there will be a short transition period where they will be able to travel if they can show a valid COVID-19 molecular test within 72 hours of travel. As of November 30, all travellers aged 12 years and older must be fully vaccinated, with very limited exceptions. Please consult the Government of Canada website for the latest federal travel requirements: <https://travel.gc.ca/travel-covid>.

In addition to federal government travel requirements, individual provinces and territories have implemented measures on travel between provinces and territories. The table below outlines self-isolation requirements for domestic travellers entering into each province or territory, as well as restrictions on travel across provincial and territorial borders. Tracking these measures is challenging given the fluid nature of COVID-19. This information, collected by provincial and territorial tourism marketing authorities and relevant tourism departments, is current as of November 3, 2021.

Travel Measures

| | Traveller self-isolation required? | Travel restrictions? |
|---------------------------------|---|---|
| British Columbia 1, 2 | <p>No self-isolation or proof of vaccination for domestic travellers entering British Columbia.</p> <p>No self-isolation upon entering British Columbia for fully vaccinated foreign nationals provided that they meet specific entry and testing requirements. Unvaccinated children under 12 years of age of fully vaccinated travellers are not required to quarantine upon entering British Columbia, but must follow strict public health measures that include avoiding crowded settings.</p> | <p>No travel restrictions for domestic travellers entering British Columbia. Some Indigenous communities in BC are not welcoming visitors at this time. Indigenous Tourism BC has a list of Indigenous experiences in the province that are currently open and welcoming visitors.</p> <p>Non-essential travel to or from the Interior is discouraged until individuals are fully vaccinated.</p> <p>Fully vaccinated foreign nationals can travel to British Columbia provided that they meet specific entry and testing requirements. Entry will continue to be prohibited for foreign nationals who are not fully vaccinated.</p> |
| Alberta | <p>No self-isolation or proof of vaccination for domestic travellers entering Alberta.</p> <p>No self-isolation upon entering Alberta for fully vaccinated foreign nationals provided that they meet specific entry and testing requirements. Unvaccinated children under 12 years of age of fully vaccinated travellers are not required to quarantine upon entering Alberta, but must follow strict public health measures that include avoiding crowded settings.</p> | <p>No travel restrictions for domestic travellers entering Alberta.</p> <p>Fully vaccinated foreign nationals can travel to Alberta provided that they meet specific entry and testing requirements. Entry will continue to be prohibited for foreign nationals who are not fully vaccinated.</p> |
| Saskatchewan | <p>No self-isolation or proof of vaccination for domestic travellers entering Saskatchewan.</p> <p>No self-isolation upon entering Saskatchewan for fully vaccinated foreign nationals provided that they meet specific entry and testing requirements. Unvaccinated children under 12 years of age of fully vaccinated travellers are not required to quarantine upon entering Saskatchewan, but must follow strict public health measures that include avoiding crowded settings.</p> | <p>No travel restrictions for domestic travellers entering Saskatchewan.</p> <p>Fully vaccinated foreign nationals can travel to Saskatchewan provided that they meet specific entry and testing requirements. Entry will continue to be prohibited for foreign nationals who are not fully vaccinated.</p> |
| Manitoba ^{3, 4} | <p>No self-isolation upon entering Manitoba for fully vaccinated domestic travellers. Partially vaccinated or unvaccinated domestic travellers must complete a 14-day self-isolation. Unvaccinated children under 12 years of age of fully vaccinated domestic travellers are exempt from self-isolation.</p> <p>No self-isolation upon entering Manitoba for fully vaccinated foreign nationals provided that they meet specific entry and testing requirements. Unvaccinated children under 12 years of age of fully vaccinated travellers are not required to quarantine upon entering Manitoba, but must follow strict public health measures that include avoiding crowded settings.</p> | <p>No travel restrictions for fully vaccinated domestic travellers entering Manitoba. Partially vaccinated or unvaccinated domestic travellers are required to self-isolate.</p> <p>Travel to and from northern Manitoba is restricted, with exceptions for those who are fully vaccinated, those who are travelling directly to cottages, provincial parks, campgrounds or hunting and fishing lodges, and other specific exceptions.</p> <p>Fully vaccinated foreign nationals can travel to Manitoba provided that they meet specific entry and testing requirements. Entry will continue to be prohibited for foreign nationals who are not fully vaccinated.</p> |
| Ontario | <p>No self-isolation or proof of vaccination required for domestic travellers entering Ontario.</p> <p>No self-isolation upon entering Ontario for fully vaccinated foreign nationals provided that they meet specific entry and testing requirements. Unvaccinated children under 12 years of age of fully vaccinated travellers are not required to quarantine upon entering Ontario, but must follow strict public health measures that include avoiding crowded settings.</p> | <p>No travel restrictions for domestic travellers entering Ontario.</p> <p>Fully vaccinated foreign nationals can travel to Ontario provided that they meet specific entry and testing requirements. Entry will continue to be prohibited for foreign nationals who are not fully vaccinated.</p> |

Traveller self-isolation required?

Travel restrictions?

| | Traveller self-isolation required? | Travel restrictions? |
|------------------------------|--|---|
| Quebec | <p>No self-isolation or proof of vaccination required for domestic travellers entering Quebec.</p> <p>No self-isolation upon entering Quebec for fully vaccinated foreign nationals provided that they meet specific entry and testing requirements. Unvaccinated children under 12 years of age of fully vaccinated travellers are not required to quarantine upon entering Quebec, but must follow strict public health measures that include avoiding crowded settings.</p> | <p>No travel restrictions for domestic travellers entering Quebec.</p> <p>Fully vaccinated foreign nationals can travel to Quebec provided that they meet specific entry and testing requirements. Entry will continue to be prohibited for foreign nationals who are not fully vaccinated.</p> |
| New Brunswick 5, 6 | <p>No self-isolation required for fully vaccinated domestic travellers entering New Brunswick. Unvaccinated or partially vaccinated domestic travellers, including New Brunswick residents, are required to self-isolate for 14 days, or until receiving a negative result from testing on day 10.</p> <p>No self-isolation upon entering New Brunswick for fully vaccinated foreign nationals provided that they meet specific entry and testing requirements. Unvaccinated children under 12 years of age of fully vaccinated travellers are not required to quarantine upon entering New Brunswick, but must follow strict public health measures that include avoiding crowded settings.</p> | <p>Travel to and from circuit breaker regions is restricted to those who must travel for essential reasons or to events where proof of full vaccination is required. The regions include: Zone 1 (Moncton region) as far north as and including Sainte-Anne-de-Kent; Zone 2 (Saint John region) New River Beach and Lepreau, north to the communities of Clarendon and Welsford, east to the community of Head of Millstream, and all communities in Saint John and Kings counties; the northern portion of Zone 3 from and including Deerville and Florenceville-Bristol, but excluding Hayesville and Parker Ridge; all of Zone 4 (Edmundston region); all of Zone 5 (Campbellton region).</p> <p>All Canadian residents entering New Brunswick, including New Brunswick residents re-entering the province, must pre-register, with restrictions for those who are not fully vaccinated or unvaccinated.</p> <p>Fully vaccinated foreign nationals can travel to New Brunswick provided that they meet specific entry and testing requirements and have pre-registered. Entry will continue to be prohibited for foreign nationals who are not fully vaccinated.</p> |
| Nova Scotia 7, 8 | <p>Domestic travellers entering Nova Scotia from all provinces and territories must follow self-isolation protocol dependent on vaccination status: 2 doses at least 14 days before arrival = no self-isolation; 1 or 0 doses = 7-day self-isolation and 2 negative tests. Children under 12 travelling domestically are required to follow same isolation protocol as the least vaccinated adult they are traveling with.</p> <p>No self-isolation upon entering Nova Scotia for fully vaccinated foreign nationals provided that they meet specific entry and testing requirements. Unvaccinated children under 12 years of age of fully vaccinated travellers are not required to quarantine upon entering Nova Scotia, but must follow strict public health measures that include avoiding crowded settings.</p> | <p>No travel restrictions for domestic travellers entering Nova Scotia from all provinces and territories, but they must complete the Safe Check-in Form and refer to the self-isolation protocol dependent on vaccine status.</p> <p>Fully vaccinated foreign nationals can travel to Nova Scotia provided that they meet specific entry and testing requirements. Entry will continue to be prohibited for foreign nationals who are not fully vaccinated.</p> |
| Prince Edward Island 9 | <p>All travellers over the age of 8 entering Prince Edward Island, regardless of vaccination status, will be tested at point of entry.</p> <p>Fully vaccinated people aged 12 and older entering Prince Edward Island from any province or territory and who have a PEI Pass do not have to self-isolate but are asked to get tested at least once between day 4 and day 8 after arrival. All school-age children under 12 years of age are asked to get tested twice, on day 4 and on day 8.</p> <p>Unvaccinated or partially vaccinated PEI residents and Canadian visitors entering Prince Edward Island from any province or territory are required to complete a declaration form and self-isolate for 8 days, with testing at point of entry and on day 8.</p> <p>No self-isolation upon entering Prince Edward Island for fully vaccinated foreign nationals provided that they meet specific entry and testing requirements. All travellers, regardless of vaccination status, are asked to get tested at least once between day 4 and day 8 after arrival. Unvaccinated children under 12 years of age of fully vaccinated travellers are not required to quarantine upon entering Prince Edward Island, but are asked to get tested twice, on day 4 and on day 8, and must follow strict public health measures that include avoiding crowded settings.</p> | <p>Residents of Prince Edward Island are advised to avoid non-essential out-of-province travel.</p> <p>All Canadian residents can travel to Prince Edward Island with restrictions for those who do not have a PEI Pass. A PEI Pass will only be issued to individuals who have received their second dose of an approved vaccine at least 14 days prior.</p> <p>Fully vaccinated foreign nationals who have a PEI Pass can travel to Prince Edward Island provided that they meet specific entry and testing requirements. Entry will continue to be prohibited for foreign nationals who are not fully vaccinated.</p> |
| Newfoundland and Labrador 10 | <p>Fully vaccinated Canadian residents have no testing or self-isolation requirements. Unvaccinated children under the age of 12 travelling with fully vaccinated adults are not required to self-isolate.</p> <p>Partially vaccinated or unvaccinated travellers must self-isolate for 14 days, but can shorten this period by producing a negative test on day 7 or later after arrival. Mixed groups of vaccinated, partially vaccinated and/or unvaccinated adult travellers must follow the rules for unvaccinated travellers.</p> <p>No self-isolation upon entering Newfoundland and Labrador for fully vaccinated foreign nationals provided that they meet specific entry and testing requirements. Unvaccinated children under 12 years of age of fully vaccinated travellers are not required to quarantine upon entering Newfoundland and Labrador, but must follow strict public health measures that include avoiding crowded settings.</p> | <p>All Canadians are permitted to enter Newfoundland and Labrador but must complete a paper copy of the Travel Form, which is available at all entry points.</p> <p>Note that the digital version of the Travel Form, and associated COVID-19 assessment tools and portals are temporarily unavailable.</p> <p>Fully vaccinated foreign nationals can travel to Newfoundland and Labrador provided that they meet specific entry and testing requirements and complete a paper copy of the Travel Form, which is available at all entry points. Entry will continue to be prohibited for foreign nationals who are not fully vaccinated.</p> |
| Yukon 11 | <p>No self-isolation or proof of vaccination required for domestic travellers entering Yukon.</p> <p>No self-isolation upon entering Yukon for fully vaccinated foreign nationals provided that they meet specific entry and testing requirements. Unvaccinated children under 12 years of age of fully vaccinated travellers are not required to quarantine upon entering Yukon, but must follow strict public health measures that include avoiding crowded settings.</p> <p>The Government of Canada has specific guidelines for driving to or from Alaska through Canada. Read the State of Alaska's health guidance for travellers during the COVID-19 pandemic.</p> | <p>No travel restrictions for domestic travellers entering Yukon. Several First Nations governments and communities currently have travel advisories in place. Travellers are asked to travel responsibly and follow the Safe 6.</p> <p>Fully vaccinated foreign nationals can travel to Yukon provided that they meet specific entry and testing requirements. Entry will continue to be prohibited for foreign nationals who are not fully vaccinated.</p> |

Traveller self-isolation required?

Travel restrictions?

Northwest Territories ^{12, 13, 14}

No self-isolation required for fully vaccinated travellers admitted into the Northwest Territories (residents, non-resident essential workers or travellers with an exemption). Fully vaccinated travellers going to communities other than Yellowknife, Inuvik, Fort Smith, Hay River, Fort Simpson and Norman Wells require a COVID-19 test on days 1 and 14. Mandatory 8-day self-isolation for partially vaccinated admitted travellers with a COVID-19 test on day 8. Mandatory 10-day self-isolation for unvaccinated admitted travellers, including children under 12 and household members who did not travel, with a COVID-19 test on day 10. All travellers entering the Northwest Territories must file a self-isolation plan, regardless of vaccination status. To fill out a self-isolation plan and find further information about NWT travel restrictions, visit the Government of the Northwest Territories [website](#).

No self-isolation upon entering the Northwest Territories for [fully vaccinated](#) foreign nationals provided that they meet specific [entry and testing requirements](#) and who are admitted to enter the Northwest Territories. Unvaccinated children (and those travelling with them) will not be able to forgo the mandatory 10-day isolation requirement. All travellers entering the Northwest Territories must file a self-isolation plan, regardless of vaccination status. To fill out a self-isolation plan and find further information about NWT travel restrictions, visit the Government of the Northwest Territories [website](#).

Travel to and from Behchoko is restricted to fully vaccinated travellers who are not identified as contacts of, or share accommodations with, a person with COVID-19, with some exceptions.

Leisure travel into the Northwest Territories by non-residents is currently not permitted. Exemptions are considered for compassionate reasons, family reunification, exceptional circumstances, travel from Nunavut, and remote tourism with tourism operators with plans approved by the Chief Public Health Officer.

[Fully vaccinated](#) foreign nationals may be authorized to travel to the Northwest Territories only to participate in remote tourism with an approved remote tourism operator provided that they meet specific [entry and testing requirements](#). Fully vaccinated foreign nationals must have an exemption from the Northwest Territories Chief Public Health Officer; exemption requests will be assessed on a case-by-case basis. Entry will continue to be prohibited for foreign nationals who are not fully vaccinated.

Nunavut ^{15, 16}

No isolation required for travellers admitted to enter Nunavut who are fully vaccinated and who have received an exemption after completing the [Traveller's Declaration Form](#). Mandatory 14-day isolation for all other admitted travellers prior to boarding a plane to Nunavut.

Mandatory isolation must occur in government-designated sites in Edmonton, Winnipeg, Ottawa or Yellowknife.

Unvaccinated children travelling with fully vaccinated parents or guardians can self-isolate for 14 days in Nunavut rather than at a government-designated site outside of the territory.

No self-isolation upon entering Nunavut for [fully vaccinated](#) foreign nationals provided that they meet specific [entry and testing requirements](#) and are admitted to enter Nunavut. Unvaccinated children will not be able to forgo the mandatory 14-day self-isolation requirement.

As of October 29, Nunavut has suspended the Common Travel Area with Nunavik.

Entry into Nunavut requires authorization from the territory's Chief Public Health Officer. Authorization may be granted for: residents, critical workers, and non-residents entering for family reunification, exercising Aboriginal or treaty rights, or engaging in wilderness tourism with an operator that has an approved Wilderness Tourism Operator COVID-19 Operations Plan.

[Fully vaccinated](#) foreign nationals may be authorized to travel to Nunavut provided that they meet specific [entry and testing requirements](#). Entry will continue to be prohibited for foreign nationals who are not fully vaccinated.

Most Parks Canada places will be open and welcoming visitors with adjustments to access and services. Access to visitor facilities and services may be limited. Please consult the Parks Canada website for an updated list of specific Parks Canada locations with special instructions: <https://www.pc.gc.ca/en/voyage-travel/securite-safety/covid-19-info#locations>

Most provinces and territories have implemented a framework to guide re-opening strategies catered to their individual circumstances. Since each province and territory is starting from a different baseline to implement the reopening of their local economy, the phases and stages are not congruent across jurisdictions. The table below outlines the current status of restrictions on tourism-related sectors as of November 3, 2021. Unless noted, persons must gather and business must operate with sufficient social distancing measures in place. Many destinations require non-medical masks to be worn and all visitors should plan on having masks ready if needed.

Tourism Related Measures

| | Current Phase/Stage | Hotels & Accommodation | Restaurants & Dining | Activities & Attractions | Large Gatherings/ Conferences |
|--|--|--|--|---|---|
| British Columbia 17, 18, 19, 20, 21 | BC is in Step 3 of its 4-step Restart Plan . | <p>Northern Health region (except Terrace, Kitimat, Haida Gwaii, Prince Rupert, Stikine, Telegraph Creek, Snow Country and Nisga'a): As of October 15, people aged 12 and older must be fully vaccinated to attend indoor and outdoor personal gatherings at vacation rentals. Indoor personal gatherings are limited to the occupants plus 5 people or one other household. Outdoor personal gatherings are limited to the occupants plus 25 people.</p> <p>Eastern Fraser Health region (Abbotsford, Agassiz, Chilliwack, Harrison Hot Springs, Hope and Mission): Indoor personal gatherings at vacation rentals are limited to 5 people plus the occupants unless all attendees aged 12 and older are fully vaccinated. Outdoor personal gatherings at vacation rentals are limited to 10 people plus the occupants unless all attendees aged 12 and older are fully vaccinated.</p> <p>Interior Health region: Gatherings at vacation rentals (e.g. houseboats, Airbnbs) are limited to the occupants plus 5 people or one other household.</p> <p>Rest of province: Accommodations are open with control/safety measures in place.</p> | <p>Province-wide: As of October 24, proof of full vaccination via the BC Vaccine Card is required for people aged 12 and older to access all restaurants, cafes, pubs, breweries and nightclubs.</p> <p>As of October 25, the requirement to stay seated in restaurants and other licenced establishments is lifted. There are no group limits for indoor and outdoor dining.</p> <p>Northern Health region (except Terrace, Kitimat, Haida Gwaii, Prince Rupert, Stikine, Telegraph Creek, Snow Country and Nisga'a): As of October 15, alcohol cannot be served between 10pm and 9am. Bars and nightclubs that do not offer full meal service are closed. Fast food restaurants and unlicensed cafes without table service can either offer takeout only or require people aged 12 and older to provide proof of full vaccination.</p> | <p>Province-wide: As of October 24, proof of full vaccination via the BC Vaccine Card is required for people aged 12 and older to access some events, services and businesses. See the full list here.</p> <p>Vancouver Coastal Health region, Island Health region, Western Fraser Health region and Northern Health region (only Terrace, Kitimat, Haida Gwaii, Prince Rupert, Stikine, Telegraph Creek, Snow Country and Nisga'a): As of October 25, concerts, movie theatres, performance spaces and sports events can operate at full capacity. Casinos are open at reduced capacity.</p> <p>Northern Health region (except Terrace, Kitimat, Haida Gwaii, Prince Rupert, Stikine, Telegraph Creek, Snow Country and Nisga'a): Indoor organized gatherings can have maximum 50 people and outdoor organized gatherings can have maximum 100 people. Masks are mandatory indoors and all organized events must have a safety plan in place.</p> <p>Interior Health region and Eastern Fraser Health region (Abbotsford, Agassiz, Chilliwack, Harrison Hot Springs, Hope and Mission): Indoor organized gatherings (e.g. movie theatres, sports arenas, event spaces, casinos) can have maximum 50 people or 50% capacity, whichever is greater. Outdoor venues can have 5,000 people or 50% capacity, whichever is greater.</p> | <p>Province-wide: As of October 24, proof of full vaccination via the BC Vaccine Card is required for people aged 12 and older to access some events, services and businesses. See the full list here.</p> <p>Vancouver Coastal Health region, Island Health region, Western Fraser Health region and Northern Health region (only Terrace, Kitimat, Haida Gwaii, Prince Rupert, Stikine, Telegraph Creek, Snow Country and Nisga'a): There are no restrictions on indoor and outdoor personal gatherings.</p> <p>As of October 25, indoor and outdoor organized gatherings can operate at full capacity.</p> <p>Northern Health region (except Terrace, Kitimat, Haida Gwaii, Prince Rupert, Stikine, Telegraph Creek, Snow Country and Nisga'a): As of October 15, people aged 12 and older must be fully vaccinated to attend indoor and outdoor personal gatherings. Indoor personal gatherings can have 1 household plus maximum 5 people and outdoor personal gatherings can have 1 household plus maximum 25 people.</p> <p>Proof of full vaccination for people aged 12 and older is required to attend all organized gatherings. Indoor organized gatherings can have maximum 50 people and outdoor organized gatherings can have maximum 100 people. Masks are mandatory indoors and all organized events must have a safety plan in place.</p> <p>Eastern Fraser Health region (Abbotsford, Agassiz, Chilliwack, Harrison Hot Springs, Hope and Mission): Indoor personal gatherings may have maximum 5 guests or 1 additional household unless all attendees aged 12 and older are fully vaccinated. Outdoor personal gatherings may have maximum 10 people unless all attendees aged 12 and older are fully vaccinated.</p> <p>Indoor public gatherings can have maximum 50 people or 50% capacity, whichever is greater, and outdoor organized gatherings can have 5,000 people or 50% capacity, whichever is greater. All organized events must have a safety plan in place. Organizers must collect and keep the contact info of all attendees.</p> <p>Indoor organized gatherings of less than 10 people do not require proof of vaccination. Outdoor organized gatherings of less than 50 people do not require proof of vaccination.</p> <p>Interior Health region: Indoor personal gatherings may have maximum 5 guests or 1 additional household. Outdoor personal gatherings may have maximum 50 people.</p> <p>Indoor public gatherings can have maximum 50 people or 50% capacity, whichever is greater, and outdoor organized gatherings can have 5,000 people or 50% capacity, whichever is greater.</p> <p>Indoor organized gatherings of less than 50 people do not require proof of vaccination, but contact info of all attendees must be collected. Outdoor organized gatherings of less than 100 people do not require proof of vaccination.</p> |
| | | | | | |

| | Current Phase/Stage | Hotels & Accommodation | Restaurants & Dining | Activities & Attractions | Large Gatherings/ Conferences |
|----------------------------|--|--|--|--|---|
| Alberta ²² | <p>As of October 26, people aged 12 and older are required to show proof of full vaccination (with the second dose received at least 2 weeks earlier) or a privately-paid-for negative COVID-19 test taken within 72 hours or a medical exemption to access non-essential businesses and events that implement the Restrictions Exemption Program. Businesses that do not implement this program have additional restrictions.</p> <p>Masks are mandatory in all indoor public spaces and on public transit.</p> | <p>Accommodations are exempt from the Restrictions Exemption Program. However, people must be with household members only or 2 close contacts for those living alone. Amenities at accommodation establishments are limited to 33% maximum capacity.</p> | <p>All licenced establishments, including restaurants, bars and nightclubs, that implement the Restrictions Exemption Program can resume regular operations. To access, people are required to show proof of full vaccination or a privately-paid-for negative COVID-19 test taken within 72 hours or a medical exemption.</p> <p>For establishments that do not implement the Restrictions Exemption Program, indoor dining is not permitted, outdoor dining will be permitted for 1 household with up to 6 people per table or 2 close contacts for those living alone. Liquor sales must end at 10pm and consumption by 11pm.</p> | <p>Retail businesses are exempt from the Restrictions Exemption Program. However, capacity is restricted to 33% maximum capacity and people must be with household members only or 2 close contacts if they live alone.</p> <p>All entertainment businesses and entities, including casinos, cinemas, theatres, museums and galleries, that implement the Restrictions Exemption Program can resume regular operations. To access, people are required to show proof of full vaccination or a privately-paid-for negative COVID-19 test taken within 72 hours or a medical exemption.</p> <p>Businesses and entities that do not implement the Restrictions Exemption Program are restricted to 33% maximum capacity and people must be with household members only or 2 close contacts if they live alone.</p> | <p>Fully vaccinated people: Indoor private social gatherings are limited to 2 households to maximum 10 fully vaccinated people aged 12 and older. There are no restrictions on children under 12.</p> <p>Unvaccinated people: Indoor social gatherings are not permitted for people aged 12 and older who are unvaccinated.</p> <p>Outdoor private gatherings: Outdoor private social gatherings can have maximum 20 people with 2 metres physical distancing at all times.</p> <p>Outdoor public gatherings: Events and facilities that are fully outdoors (excluding washrooms) have no capacity restrictions but people must maintain 2 metre physical distancing between households or 2 close contacts for those living alone.</p> |
| Saskatchewan ²³ | <p>Saskatchewan is in Step 3 of the Re-Opening Roadmap.</p> <p>As of October 18, proof of full vaccination or a privately-paid-for negative COVID-19 test taken within 72 hours is required for people aged 12 and older to access some businesses and event venues. See the full list here.</p> <p>Masks are mandatory throughout Saskatchewan in indoor public spaces.</p> | <p>Accommodations can resume regular operations.</p> | <p>As of October 18, proof of full vaccination or a privately-paid-for negative COVID-19 test taken within 72 hours is required at point of entry for people aged 12 and older to access seated dining in restaurants, bars, nightclubs and other licenced establishments. This also includes fast-food restaurants, liquor manufacturers conducting retail liquor sales and liquor stores that hold a liquor restaurant or tavern permit.</p> <p>Proof of vaccination will not be required for food pickup or at food courts.</p> | <p>As of October 18, proof of full vaccination or a privately-paid-for negative COVID-19 test taken within 72 hours is required at point of entry for people aged 12 and older to access event and entertainment venues, including casinos, movie theatres, concert and live-music venues, museums, and indoor facilities hosting ticketed sporting events. See the full list here.</p> | <p>As of October 18, proof of full vaccination or a privately-paid-for negative COVID-19 test taken within 72 hours is required for people aged 12 and older to access event venues, including conference centres, meeting rooms and banquet facilities.</p> <p>There are no limits on gatherings at private residences.</p> |
| Manitoba ^{24, 25} | <p>All regions in Manitoba are in the orange (restricted) response level.</p> <p>Masks are mandatory throughout Manitoba in indoor public spaces and on public transit for anyone aged 5 and older.</p> | <p>Accommodations are open with control/safety measures in place.</p> | <p>People aged 12 and older must show proof of vaccination for indoor and outdoor dining at all restaurants, bars and other licenced establishments.</p> <p>Proof of vaccination is required for dine-in at food courts.</p> | <p>All retail operations can resume regular operations.</p> <p>People aged 12 and older must show proof of vaccination to attend movie theatres, casinos, recreational facilities, indoor and outdoor ticketed sporting events, performing arts events and concerts. Children aged 11 and under will be able to attend events and activities with a fully immunized adult.</p> <p>Proof of vaccination is also required to attend museums and galleries.</p> | <p>There are no limits on indoor and outdoor gatherings at private residences for fully vaccinated people aged 12 and older as well as children under the age of 12.</p> <p>If any unvaccinated or partially vaccinated people are present, indoor gatherings at private residences are limited to members of 1 other household; outdoor gatherings can have up to 10 people.</p> <p>There are no limits on public indoor gatherings for fully vaccinated people aged 12 and older as well as children under the age of 12. If any unvaccinated or partially vaccinated people are present, indoor public gatherings can have up to 25 people or 25% capacity, whichever is lower.</p> <p>Outdoor public spaces, including fairs and festivals, can have up to 50 people unless higher attendance is approved by public health officials.</p> |

| | Current Phase/Stage | Hotels & Accommodation | Restaurants & Dining | Activities & Attractions | Large Gatherings/ Conferences |
|------------------------|---|---|---|---|--|
| Ontario 26, 27, 28, 29 | <p>Ontario is in Step 3 of the Roadmap to Reopen.</p> <p>On October 22, Ontario released its "Plan to Safely Reopen Ontario and Manage COVID-19 for the Long Term".</p> <p>Proof of vaccination (full series of doses + 14 days) and proof of government-issued identification showing name and date of birth is required for people aged 12 and older to access certain businesses and settings. Find additional details here.</p> | <p>Accommodations are open with control/safety measures in place. Indoor recreational facilities that are part of the operations can open with restrictions.</p> <p>Overnight camping at campgrounds and campsites, including in Ontario Parks, can operate.</p> <p>Other restrictions may apply.</p> | <p>Proof of vaccination (full series of doses + 14 days) and proof of government-issued identification showing name and date of birth is required for people aged 12 and older to access indoor dining at restaurants and bars, and other food and drink establishments without dance facilities. It is also required for both indoor and outdoor areas of food or drink establishments with dance facilities, including nightclubs, restoclubs and other similar establishments.</p> <p>As of October 25, restaurants, bars, and other food or drink establishments can operate to maximum capacity; 2-metre physical distancing is no longer required.</p> <p>Nightclubs can open to 25% capacity or 250 people, whichever is less, and with 2-metre physical distancing in place.</p> <p>Other restrictions may apply.</p> | <p>Proof of vaccination (full series of doses + 14 days) and proof of government-issued identification showing name and date of birth is required for people aged 12 and older to access indoor sports events, racing venues, casinos, concerts, cinemas and theatres, as well as select outdoor venues with a usual capacity of 20,000+ people, subject to certain conditions.</p> <p>Capacity limits are lifted to allow 100% capacity in concert venues, theatres, cinemas, spectator areas of sports facilities, plus horseracing and car racing tracks. Proof of vaccination is required to access certain areas of these settings.</p> <p>Retail business can operate with 2-metre physical distancing in place.</p> <p>As of October 25: Amusement parks and waterparks that opt in to require proof of vaccination can operate at maximum capacity subject to certain conditions. Amusement parks and water parks that do not opt in to require proof of vaccination can open if they: 1. limit indoor capacity to the number of visitors who can maintain a physical distance of at least 2 metres and 2. do not exceed 50% capacity. Outdoor capacity limits have been lifted.</p> <p>Drive-in or drive-through venues can operate with restrictions.</p> <p>Casinos, bingo halls and other gaming establishments can operate at full capacity, with other restrictions.</p> <p>Museums, galleries, aquariums, zoos, science centres, landmarks, historic sites, botanical gardens and similar attractions that opt in to require proof of vaccination can operate at maximum capacity subject to certain conditions. Attractions that do not opt in to require proof of vaccination can open if they: 1. limit capacity in the indoor ticketed area to the number of visitors who can maintain a physical distance of at least 2 metres and 2. do not exceed 50% capacity. Outdoor capacity limits have been lifted. Indoor tour and guide services plus boat tours that opt in to require proof of vaccination can operate at maximum capacity subject to certain conditions. Boat tours that do not opt in to require proof of vaccination can operate if they: 1. limit capacity on the vessel to the number of visitors who can maintain a physical distance of at least 2 metres and 2. do not exceed 50% of the allowed capacity.</p> <p>Other restrictions may apply.</p> | <p>Proof of vaccination (full series of doses + 14 days) and proof of government-issued identification showing name and date of birth is required for people aged 12 and older to attend indoor meeting and event spaces, such as banquet halls and conference/convention centres. Outdoor venues with a usual capacity of 20,000+ people will also require proof of vaccination.</p> <p>As of October 25, capacity limits have been lifted at indoor and outdoor meeting and event spaces, subject to certain conditions.</p> <p>Capacity limits for outdoor organized public events have been lifted. Indoor social and organized gatherings can have up to 25 people. Outdoor social and organized gatherings can have up to 100 people.</p> <p>Other restrictions may apply.</p> |
| Quebec 30, 31 | <p>All regions are in Level 1 – Vigilance (green) of Quebec's regional alert system.</p> <p>A vaccine passport is required by Quebec residents aged 13 and older to access many events, services and businesses. See the full list here. People who reside outside Quebec must show printed proof of vaccination, combined with identification.</p> | <p>Accommodations are open with control/safety measures in place.</p> | <p>Quebec residents aged 13 and older must show their vaccine passport to dine or drink (indoors and outdoors) at all restaurants, bars, breweries and taverns. People who reside outside Quebec must show printed proof of vaccination, combined with identification.</p> <p>As of November 1, all restaurants, bars, breweries and taverns can resume normal operating hours and capacity, with the distance between tables reduced to 1 metre. Groups will also be allowed with no limits to the number of people per table.</p> <p>All establishments are required to capture the contact information of patrons.</p> | <p>Quebec residents aged 13 and older must show their vaccine passport to access many activities and attractions, including museums, zoos, aquariums, casinos and cinemas. See the full list here. People who reside outside Quebec must show printed proof of vaccination, combined with identification.</p> <p>There are no capacity restrictions for retail stores. Most other businesses can operate with distancing measures in place.</p> <p>Cinemas and theatres can operate at full capacity.</p> | <p>Quebec residents aged 13 and older must show their vaccine passport to access meetings, conventions, festivals and other events. See the full list here. People who reside outside Quebec must show printed proof of vaccination, combined with identification.</p> <p>Private indoor gatherings can have up to 10 people from different households or all occupants of 3 households. Private outdoor gatherings can have up to 20 people from different households or all occupants of 3 households. People who have received two doses of vaccine can gather in private homes without distancing measures or masks.</p> <p>Organized activities in indoor public settings can have up to 25 people with physical distancing in place. Organized activities in outdoor public settings can have up to 50 people.</p> <p>Auditoriums and stadiums with assigned seats can operate at full capacity. Meetings, conventions, shows and exhibitions which require vaccine passports can also operate at full capacity.</p> |

| | Current Phase/Stage | Hotels & Accommodation | Restaurants & Dining | Activities & Attractions | Large Gatherings/ Conferences |
|---|--|---|---|--|---|
| New Brunswick 32, 33, 34 | <p>As of October 29, a circuit breaker is in place for Zone 2 (Saint John region) New River Beach and Lepreau, north to the communities of Clarendon and Welsford, east to the community of Head of Millstream, and all communities in Saint John and Kings counties.</p> <p>As of October 22, a circuit breaker is in place in all of Zone 5 (Campbellton region).</p> <p>As of October 8, a circuit breaker is in place in Zone 1 (Moncton region) as far north as and including Sainte-Anne-de-Kent and including Havelock in Zone 2; the northern portion of Zone 3 from and including Deerville and Florenceville-Bristol, but excluding Hayesville and Parker Ridge; and all of Zone 4 (Edmundston region).</p> <p>Proof of full vaccination along with government-issued ID is required for people aged 12 and older to access certain businesses and settings. See the full list here.</p> <p>New Brunswick is in Phase 3 of its 3-phase provincial reopening plan, Path to Green.</p> | Accommodations can resume regular operations. | Proof of full vaccination along with government-issued ID is required for people aged 12 and older to access indoor and outdoor dining at restaurants and bars, other food and drink establishments and nightclubs. | Proof of full vaccination along with government-issued ID is required for people aged 12 and older to access indoor performing arts and sports events, festivals, recreational facilities, casinos, concerts, cinemas and theatres. See the full list here . | <p>Circuit breaker regions – Zone 1 (Moncton region) as far north as and including Sainte-Anne-de-Kent; Zone 2 (Saint John region) New River Beach and Lepreau, north to the communities of Clarendon and Welsford, east to the community of Head of Millstream, and all communities in Saint John and Kings counties; the northern portion of Zone 3 from and including Deerville and Florenceville-Bristol, but excluding Hayesville and Parker Ridge; all of Zone 4 (Edmundston region); all of Zone 5 (Campbellton region):</p> <p>No private indoor or outdoor gatherings are permitted; people must limit contacts to those in their household.</p> <p>Rest of province: As of October 12, indoor private gatherings are limited to a household plus 20 consistent contacts. Outside private gatherings have no capacity limits as long as physical distancing is in place.</p> <p>Proof of full vaccination along with government-issued photo ID is required for people aged 12 and older to attend indoor organized gatherings, such as banquet halls and conference/convention centres. See the full list here.</p> |
| Nova Scotia 35 | <p>Nova Scotia is in Phase 5 of its reopening plan. Proof of full vaccination is required for people aged 12 and older to access certain businesses and settings. See the full list here.</p> <p>Masks remain mandatory throughout Nova Scotia in indoor public spaces and on public transit for anyone aged 5 and older.</p> | <p>Accommodations are open with control/safety measures in place.</p> <p>Both provincial and private campgrounds may open.</p> <p>While accommodations are not subject to proof of full vaccination, some businesses may introduce their own vaccination requirements for guests.</p> | <p>Proof of full vaccination is required for people aged 12 and older to access full service at restaurants, food establishments and other licenced establishments, both indoors and outdoors.</p> <p>Restaurants and licenced establishments can operate indoor and outdoor seated service at full capacity.</p> <p>Proof of vaccination is not required for take-out and drive-through.</p> | <p>Proof of full vaccination is required for people aged 12 and older to participate in most events and activities that bring groups of people together, including cinemas, theatres and sports stadiums; bus, boat, and walking tours; and museums and art galleries. See the full list here.</p> <p>Retail businesses, museums, and recreation and leisure facilities can operate at full capacity. Proof of vaccination is not required for retail stores.</p> <p>Note that some businesses not subject to proof of full vaccination may introduce their own vaccination requirements for customers.</p> <p>Parks, beaches and outdoor spaces are open.</p> | <p>Physical distancing and gathering limits are lifted for formal gatherings hosted by a recognized business. Proof of full vaccination is required for people aged 12 and older to participate in most indoor and outdoor public events and activities that bring groups of people together, including festivals, special events, concerts and conferences hosted by a recognized business or organization. See the full list here.</p> <p>Proof of vaccination is not required for business meetings/activities where the general public is not present, or for outdoor events held in public spaces with no specific entry point, such as street festivals.</p> <p>Informal social gathering limits remain in place: up to 25 people indoors and 50 people outdoors.</p> |
| Prince Edward Island 36, 37, 38 | <p>The P.E.I. Vax Pass policy is in effect. People aged 12 and older must show proof of full vaccination (2 doses + 14 days) along with photo ID to access certain businesses and settings. See a list here.</p> <p>Masks are mandatory in indoor public spaces.</p> <p>Prince Edward Island is in Step 4 of its 5-step provincial reopening plan, Moving Forward 2021.</p> | Accommodations are open with control/safety measures in place. | <p>Proof of full vaccination (2 doses + 14 days) is required for people aged 12 and older to access dine-in service at restaurants, cafés, bars and other licenced establishments, both indoors and outdoors. Maximum seating capacity is 100 people inside and 200 people outside.</p> <p>Proof of vaccination is not required for take-out and drive-through.</p> | <p>Proof of full vaccination (2 doses + 14 days) is required for people aged 12 and older to participate in some events and activities, including concerts, cinemas, theatres, casinos, sporting events and entertainment facilities. See a list here.</p> <p>Proof of vaccination is not required for retail stores, museums and galleries, which must operate with sufficient distancing measures in place.</p> | <p>Proof of full vaccination (2 doses + 14 days) is required for people aged 12 and older to attend organized gatherings, such as conferences and trade fairs. These gatherings can have cohorts of up to 200 people indoors and up to 400 people outdoors, with no limit on the number of cohorts. See a list here.</p> <p>Personal gatherings can have up to 20 people indoors or outdoors.</p> |

| | Current Phase/Stage | Hotels & Accommodation | Restaurants & Dining | Activities & Attractions | Large Gatherings/ Conferences |
|---|--|--|---|---|--|
| Newfoundland and Labrador 39, 40, 41 | <p>As of October 22, proof of full vaccination via the NLVaxPass and valid ID will be required for people aged 12 and older to access certain businesses and settings. People aged 19 and older must present one photo ID or two pieces of non-photo ID (both must include their name and at least one must have their date of birth). See a list here.</p> <p>As of October 23, the Marystown-Burin Area is at Alert Level 3. The remainder of the province is at Alert Level 2.</p> <p>Newfoundland and Labrador is in Step 2 of its 3-step provincial reopening plan, Together. Again.</p> <p>Masks are mandatory in indoor public spaces and on public transit throughout Newfoundland and Labrador for anyone aged 5 and older.</p> | <p>Accommodations are open with control/safety measures in place.</p> <p>Campsites are permitted to open for day use and overnight use subject to the Guidelines for Campgrounds General Restrictions.</p> | <p>As of October 22, proof of full vaccination via the NLVaxPass and valid ID will be required for people aged 12 and older to access indoor seating at restaurants, cafes, bars and other licenced establishments. People aged 19 and older must present one photo ID or two pieces of non-photo ID (both must include their name and at least one must have their date of birth).</p> <p>Proof of vaccination will not be required for outdoor patio seating, take-out and drive-through.</p> <p>Marystown-Burin Area: As of October 23, restaurants can open to maximum 50% capacity as long as physical distancing can be maintained. Bars and lounges are closed.</p> <p>Rest of province: All restaurants and licenced establishments can resume regular operations with the exception of self-serve buffets (prohibited) as long as physical distancing can be maintained.</p> | <p>As of October 22, proof of full vaccination via the NLVaxPass and valid ID will be required for people aged 12 and older to access cinemas, performance spaces, arenas and indoor entertainment facilities. People aged 19 and older must present one photo ID or two pieces of non-photo ID (both must include their name and at least one must have their date of birth). See a list here.</p> <p>Marystown-Burin Area: As of October 23, retail stores are open at reduced capacity with distancing measures in place. Cinemas and performance spaces are closed. Arenas are limited to maximum 20 people per room or ice surface.</p> <p>Rest of province: Retail stores may operate with distancing measures in place. Cinemas, performance spaces and arenas can open to maximum 500 people indoors and outdoors with physical distancing.</p> | <p>As of October 22, proof of full vaccination via the NLVaxPass and valid ID will be required for people aged 12 and older to attend any gathering hosted at a recognized business or organization, or other venue used to host gatherings. People aged 19 and older must present one photo ID or two pieces of non-photo ID (both must include their name and at least one must have their date of birth).</p> <p>Marystown-Burin Area: As of October 23, informal gatherings are limited to a household bubble plus 10 close and consistent contacts (Tight 10).</p> <p>Rest of province: Informal private indoor gatherings can have the number of people who can fit into the space with physical distancing.</p> <p>Formal gatherings of maximum 500 people indoors or outdoors are permitted with physical distancing.</p> <p>Large indoor and outdoor venues with a capacity of 500 people or more, including theatres and performing arts, entertainment and sports venues, can have separated cohorts with physical distancing.</p> |
| Yukon 42, 43 | <p>Yukon is guided by Forging Ahead, The Yukon's Continuing Response to COVID-19.</p> <p>While masking is not required in public spaces, the Acting Chief Medical Officer of Health strongly recommends wearing a mask in all indoor public spaces. Some facilities and businesses may choose to maintain their own policies on health measures, including mask use.</p> <p>As of November 30, proof of full vaccination will be required for people aged 12 and older to access all non-essential services.</p> | <p>Accommodations are open with control/safety measures in place.</p> | <p>All restaurants and other licenced establishments can resume regular operations.</p> <p>Until November 30, people who are not fully vaccinated are advised to avoid restaurants and other licenced establishment for 10 days after travel outside of the Yukon.</p> <p>As of November 30, proof of full vaccination will be required for people aged 12 and older to access restaurants and other licenced establishments.</p> | <p>Most businesses and enterprises can resume regular operations. Most parks and outdoor spaces are open. It is recommended to check with the facility, tourism operator or Yukon Parks directly to confirm its status.</p> <p>Until November 30, people who are not fully vaccinated are advised to avoid accessing non-essential services for 10 days after travel outside of the Yukon.</p> <p>As of November 30, proof of full vaccination will be required for people aged 12 and older to access all non-essential services.</p> | <p>Until November 30, people are advised to limit social gatherings to 20 people indoors if everyone is fully vaccinated and to 6 people if not everyone is fully vaccinated.</p> <p>As of November 30, proof of full vaccination will be required for people aged 12 and older to attend events.</p> |
| Northwest Territories 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49 | <p>Northwest Territories is in the Indoor Gatherings phase of its reopening plan, Emerging Wisely 2021: Step by Step Together.</p> <p>As of October 22, people can request a voluntary Proof of Vaccine Credential from the Government of Northwest Territories.</p> <p>Masks are mandatory throughout the Northwest Territories in indoor public spaces.</p> | <p>Accommodations are open with control/safety measures in place.</p> | <p>As of October 29 in Hay River: Restaurants, bars and lounges can have maximum 10 people for indoor dining and 25 people for outdoor dining with physical distancing and exposure control plans in place. All previous exemptions for restaurants and bars will no longer apply.</p> <p>As of October 29 on K'at'odeeche First Nations Reserve Lands and October 27 in Behchoko: Dining establishments are limited to takeout only.</p> <p>As of October 22 in rest of NWT: Restaurants, bars and lounges can have up to 25 people indoors and up to 50 people outdoors, with 2-metre physical distancing in place. The Chief Public Health Officer must approve numbers higher than this, with one condition that people over the age of 12 show proof of full vaccination to access these places.</p> | <p>As of October 29 in Hay River: Non-essential businesses can have maximum 10 people indoors and maximum 25 people outdoors with physical distancing and exposure control plans in place. All previous exemptions for businesses and organizations will no longer apply.</p> <p>As of October 29 on K'at'odeeche First Nations Reserve Lands and October 27 in Behchoko: Essential businesses and facilities may remain open with maximum 10 people permitted indoors. Non-essential businesses are closed.</p> <p>As of October 22 in rest of NWT: Businesses and enterprises can have up to 25 people indoors and up to 50 people outdoors, with 2-metre physical distancing in place. The Chief Public Health Officer must approve numbers higher than this, with one condition that people over the age of 12 show proof of full vaccination to access to these places.</p> <p>Most parks and outdoor spaces are open. It is recommended to check with the facility or tourism operator directly to confirm its status.</p> | <p>As of October 29 in Hay River: All indoor private gatherings are prohibited with people outside a household. Outdoor public gatherings can have maximum 25 people with physical distancing.</p> <p>As of October 29 on K'at'odeeche First Nations Reserve Lands and October 27 in Behchoko: All indoor and outdoor gatherings are prohibited with people outside of a household.</p> <p>As of October 22 in rest of NWT: Indoor private gatherings may have up to 25 people from outside a household if all participants are fully vaccinated people aged 12 and older or children under the age of 12. If any unvaccinated or partially vaccinated people are present, indoor private gatherings can have up to 5 people from outside a household.</p> <p>Public gatherings can have up to 25 people indoors and up to 50 people outdoors, with 2-metre physical distancing in place. The Chief Public Health Officer must approve public gatherings larger than this, with one condition that all participants over the age of 12 show proof of full vaccination to participate.</p> |

| | Current Phase/Stage | Hotels & Accommodation | Restaurants & Dining | Activities & Attractions | Large Gatherings/ Conferences |
|--|---|---|---|--|---|
| <p>Nunavut 50, 51, 52, 53, 54</p> | <p>Nunavut is guided by Nunavut's Path: Living with COVID-19, an approach that supports the territory in its long-term response to COVID-19.</p> <p>Masks are mandatory across Nunavut.</p> | <p>Accommodations are open with control/safety measures in place.</p> | <p>As of October 22 in Coral Harbour: Restaurants and other licensed establishments are limited to takeout only.</p> <p>Rest of Nunavut: Restaurants and other licenced establishments can have maximum 75% capacity.</p> | <p>As of October 22 in Coral Harbour: Businesses can open with sufficient physical distancing. Galleries, museums, theatres and arenas can have maximum 25% capacity or 25 people, whichever is less. All municipal and territorial parks can open, but buildings remain closed.</p> <p>Rest of Nunavut: Businesses can open with sufficient physical distancing. Businesses that cannot maintain physical distancing can have maximum 10 customers. Galleries and museums can have maximum 50% capacity or 25 people, whichever is less. Group tours can have up to 10 people and masks are mandatory. Theatres can have maximum 75% capacity or 100 people, whichever is less. All municipal and territorial parks can open. Arenas can have maximum 50% capacity or 50 people, whichever is less.</p> | <p>As of October 22 in Coral Harbour: Gatherings in homes limited to a household plus 5 people. Indoor public gatherings can have maximum 25% capacity or 25 people. Outdoor gatherings are limited to 25 people.</p> <p>Rest of Nunavut: Gatherings in homes are limited to a household plus 15 people. There are no restrictions on outdoor gatherings. Indoor public gatherings can have maximum 50% capacity or 50 people, whichever is less. Indoor gatherings in community halls, conference spaces, and within government and Inuit organization facilities can have maximum 75% capacity or 100 people.</p> |

2. METHODOLOGICAL NOTES

I. Travel-Related Measures: In conjunction with provincial and territorial partners, Destination Canada has sourced information directly from provincial and territorial government websites; additional insights are provided by provincial and territorial partners where relevant or where information from official sources is incomplete. The intention for this section is to provide the latest available information as of the date of the report. Given the evolving nature of these measures and phased opening strategies, readers are encouraged to seek information from official government sources for the most current information.

Sources:

- ¹ Government of British Columbia, Province-wide restrictions, October 29, 2021
<https://www2.gov.bc.ca/gov/content/covid-19/info/restrictions>
- ² Government of British Columbia, Travel and COVID-19, October 31, 2021
<https://www2.gov.bc.ca/gov/content/covid-19/travel/current>
- ³ Government of Manitoba, State of Emergency and Public Health Orders, October 28, 2021
<https://manitoba.ca/covid19/restartmb/prs/orders/index.html>
- ⁴ Government of Manitoba, Order Under the Public Health Act, June 10, 2021
https://www.gov.mb.ca/asset_library/en/proactive/20212022/orders-soe-northern-travel-06102021.pdf
- ⁵ Government of New Brunswick, Travel Registration Program, November 3, 2021
<https://www2.gnb.ca/content/gnb/en/corporate/promo/covid-19/travel.html>
- ⁶ Government of New Brunswick, Circuit Breaker, November 3, 2021
https://www2.gnb.ca/content/gnb/en/corporate/promo/covid-19/circuit_breaker.html
- ⁷ Government of Nova Scotia, Coronavirus (COVID-19): restrictions and guidance, November 3, 2021
<https://novascotia.ca/coronavirus/restrictions-and-guidance/>
- ⁸ Government of Nova Scotia, Coronavirus (COVID-19): travel, November 3, 2021
<https://novascotia.ca/coronavirus/travel/>
- ⁹ Government of Prince Edward Island, Information for visitors to Prince Edward Island and Island residents returning home, November 3, 2021
<https://www.princeedwardisland.ca/en/topic/travel>
- ¹⁰ Government of Newfoundland and Labrador, Travel Restrictions, November 3, 2021
<https://www.gov.nl.ca/covid-19/travel/travel-restrictions/>
- ¹¹ Government of Yukon, Travel to Yukon communities guidelines: COVID-19, November 3, 2021
<https://yukon.ca/en/health-and-wellness/covid-19-information/borders-and-travel-covid-19/travel-within-yukon-communities>
- ¹² Government of Northwest Territories, Travel Requirements, August 30, 2021
<https://www.gov.nt.ca/covid-19/en/services/travel-isolation/travel-requirements>
- ¹³ Government of Northwest Territories, Borders and airports, September 8, 2021
<https://www.gov.nt.ca/covid-19/en/services/travel-isolation/borders-and-airports>
- ¹⁴ Government of Northwest Territories, Public Health Order – Behchoko Temporary COVID-19 Restrictions, October 27, 2021
https://www.gov.nt.ca/covid-19/sites/covid/files/resources/behchoko_temporary_restrictions_order_amended_oct_27.pdf
- ¹⁵ Government of Nunavut, Travel and Isolation, November 3, 2021
<https://gov.nu.ca/health/information/travel-and-isolation>
- ¹⁶ Government of Nunavut, Nunavik suspends Common Travel Area with Nunavik, October 29, 2021
<https://www.gov.nu.ca/health/news/nunavut-suspends-common-travel-area-nunavik>
- ¹⁷ Government of British Columbia, Province-wide restrictions, October 29, 2021
<https://www2.gov.bc.ca/gov/content/covid-19/info/restrictions>
- ¹⁸ Government of British Columbia, Interior Health provincial and regional restrictions, September 15, 2021
<https://news.interiorhealth.ca/news/provincial-and-regional-restrictions/>
- ¹⁹ Northern Health, Gatherings and Events COVID-19 Order for Northern Health Authority, October 21, 2021
<https://www2.gov.bc.ca/assets/gov/health/about-bc-s-health-care-system/office-of-the-provincial-health-officer/covid-19/covid-19-mho-nh-gatherings-events.pdf>
- ²⁰ Government of British Columbia, BC's Restart: A plan to bring us back together, November 2, 2021
<https://www2.gov.bc.ca/gov/content/covid-19/info/restart#step-three>
- ²¹ Government of British Columbia, Proof of vaccination, November 3, 2021
<https://www2.gov.bc.ca/vaccinecard.html>
- ²² Government of Alberta, COVID-19 public health actions, November 3, 2021
<https://www.alberta.ca/covid-19-public-health-actions.aspx>
- ²³ Government of Saskatchewan, Public Health Orders, November 3, 2021
<https://www.saskatchewan.ca/government/health-care-administration-and-provider-resources/treatment-procedures-and-guidelines/emerging-public-health-issues/2019-novel-coronavirus/public-health-measures/public-health-orders#current-public-health-orders>
- ²⁴ Government of Manitoba, #RESTARTMB Pandemic Response System, November 3, 2021
<https://manitoba.ca/covid19/restartmb/prs/index.html#provinciallevel>
- ²⁵ Government of Manitoba, Backgrounder, Changes to Public Health Orders and New Health System Protocols, October 4, 2021
https://news.gov.mb.ca/asset_library/en/newslinks/2021/10/BACKGROUNDER-CHANGES_TO_PUBLIC_HEALTH_ORDERS.pdf
- ²⁶ Government of Ontario, COVID-19 public health measures and advice, November 3, 2021
<https://covid-19.ontario.ca/public-health-measures>
- ²⁷ Government of Ontario, Using your Vaccination Receipt: Frequently Asked Questions, September 14, 2021
<https://news.ontario.ca/en/backgrounder/1000806/using-your-vaccination-receipt-frequently-asked-questions>
- ²⁸ Government of Ontario, A plan to safely reopen Ontario and manage COVID-19 for the long-term, November 3, 2021
<https://covid-19.ontario.ca/plan-safely-reopen-ontario-and-manage-covid-19-long-term#january-17,-2022>
- ²⁹ Government of Ontario, Ontario Regulation 364/20, October 27, 2021
<https://www.ontario.ca/laws/regulation/200364>
- ³⁰ Government of Quebec, About the measures in force, November 2, 2021
<https://www.quebec.ca/en/health/health-issues/a-z/2019-coronavirus/measures-in-force/about-the-measures-in-force>
- ³¹ Government of Quebec, COVID-19 vaccination passport, October 18, 2021
<https://www.quebec.ca/en/health/health-issues/a-z/2019-coronavirus/progress-of-the-covid-19-vaccination/covid-19-vaccination-passport>
- ³² Government of New Brunswick, Proof of Covid-19 Vaccination, November 3, 2021
<https://www2.gnb.ca/content/gnb/en/corporate/promo/covid-19/nb-vaccine/Proof-of-Vaccination.html>
- ³³ Government of New Brunswick, What is a COVID-19 Circuit Breaker?, October 28, 2021
<https://www2.gnb.ca/content/dam/gnb/Departments/eco-bce/Promo/covid-19/circuit-breaker.pdf>
- ³⁴ Government of New Brunswick, Public Health Measures and Mandatory Regulations, November 3, 2021
https://www2.gnb.ca/content/gnb/en/corporate/promo/covid-19/health_measures.html
- ³⁵ Government of Nova Scotia, Reopening plan, November 3, 2021
<https://novascotia.ca/reopening-plan/>
- ³⁶ Government of Prince Edward Island, Moving Forward in 2021, September 8, 2021
<https://www.princeedwardisland.ca/en/information/health-and-wellness/moving-forward-in-2021>
- ³⁷ Government of Prince Edward Island, Residents – Important PEI Vax Pass Information, November 3, 2021
<https://www.princeedwardisland.ca/en/information/health-and-wellness/for-residents-important-information>

- ³⁸ Government of Prince Edward Island, Public Health Measures Guidance, November 2, 2021
<https://www.princeedwardisland.ca/en/information/health-and-wellness/public-health-measures-guidance>
- ³⁹ Government of Newfoundland and Labrador, Public Health Orders, November 3, 2021
<https://www.gov.nl.ca/covid-19/alert-system/public-health-orders/>
- ⁴⁰ Government of Newfoundland and Labrador, Together. Again., November 3, 2021
<https://www.gov.nl.ca/covid-19/alert-levels/together-again/>
- ⁴¹ Government of Newfoundland and Labrador, Guidance for Residents, November 3, 2021
<https://www.gov.nl.ca/covid-19/life-during-covid-19/vaccination-record/citizens/>
- ⁴² Government of Yukon, Forging Ahead, The Yukon's Continuing Response to COVID-19, August 20, 2021
<https://yukon.ca/sites/yukon.ca/files/eco/eco-forging-ahead-infographic-august-20-2021.pdf>
- ⁴³ Government of Yukon, Current COVID-19 situation, November 3, 2021
<https://yukon.ca/en/health-and-wellness/covid-19-information/latest-updates-covid-19/current-covid-19-situation>
- ⁴⁴ Government of Northwest Territories, Emerging Wisely 2021, November 3, 2021
<https://www.gov.nt.ca/covid-19/en/emerging-wisely-2021>
- ⁴⁵ Government of Northwest Territories, Public Health Order – COVID-19 mandatory face mask requirements, August 26, 2021
<https://www.gov.nt.ca/covid-19/sites/covid/files/resources/public-health-order-face-mask-2021-08-26.pdf>
- ⁴⁶ Government of Northwest Territories, Public Health Order – Behchoko Temporary COVID-19 Restrictions, October 27, 2021
https://www.gov.nt.ca/covid-19/sites/covid/files/resources/behchoko_temporary_restrictions_order_amended_oct_27.pdf
- ⁴⁷ Government of Northwest Territories, Public Health Order, Northwest Territories Gatherings Order, October 22, 2021
https://www.gov.nt.ca/covid-19/sites/covid/files/resources/nwt_gatherings_order_2021-10-22_final.pdf
- ⁴⁸ Government of Northwest Territories, Public Health Order, COVID-19 Gatherings Order – Hay River, October 29, 2021
https://www.gov.nt.ca/covid-19/sites/covid/files/resources/public_health_order_-_covid-19_gatherings_order_-_hay_river.pdf
- ⁴⁹ Government of Northwest Territories, Public Health Order, Temporary COVID-19 Restrictions – K'at'l'odeeche First Nations Reserve Lands, October 29, 2021
https://www.gov.nt.ca/covid-19/sites/covid/files/resources/public_health_order_-_katlodeeche_first_nation_reserve_lands_hay_river_reserve_temporary_covid-19_restrictions.pdf
- ⁵⁰ Government of Nunavut, Nunavut's Path, November 3, 2021
<https://www.gov.nu.ca/health/information/nunavuts-path>
- ⁵¹ Government of Nunavut, Nunavut's Path: Living with COVID-19, November 3, 2021
https://www.gov.nu.ca/sites/default/files/nunavuts_path_living_with_covid-19_-_eng.pdf
- ⁵² Government of Nunavut, Nunavut, September 20, 2021
https://www.gov.nu.ca/sites/default/files/public_health_measures_for_nunavut_update_sept_29_eng.pdf
- ⁵³ Government of Nunavut, Public health measures eased in Kinngait, October 18, 2021
https://www.gov.nu.ca/sites/default/files/2021-10_nr87_healed_covid-19_kinngait_public_health_measures_eased_-_eng.pdf
- ⁵⁴ Government of Nunavut, Public health measures eased in Coral Harbour, October 21, 2021
https://www.gov.nu.ca/sites/default/files/2021-10_nr88_healed_public_health_measures_eased_in_coral_harbour_-_eng.pdf